

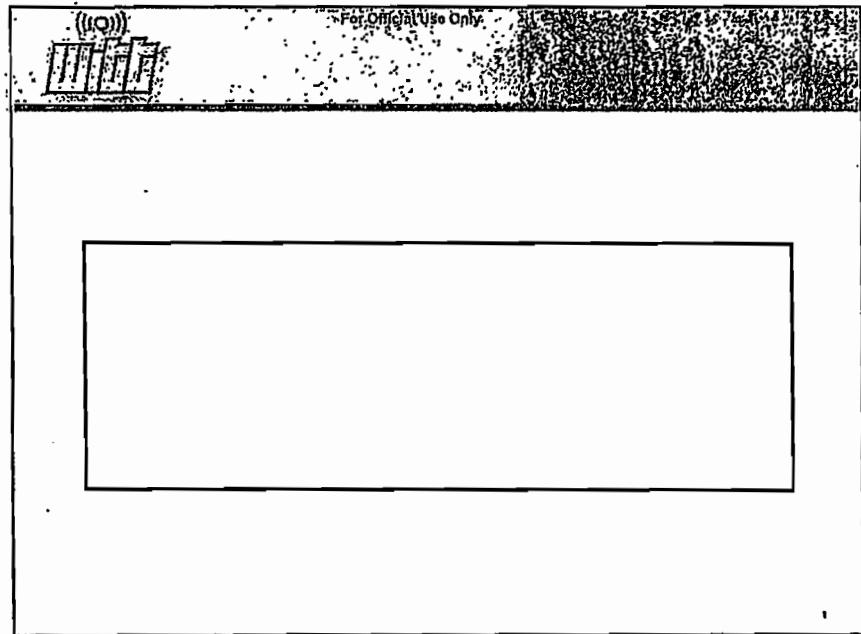
b6  
b7C  
b7E

CALL/DTB 004300

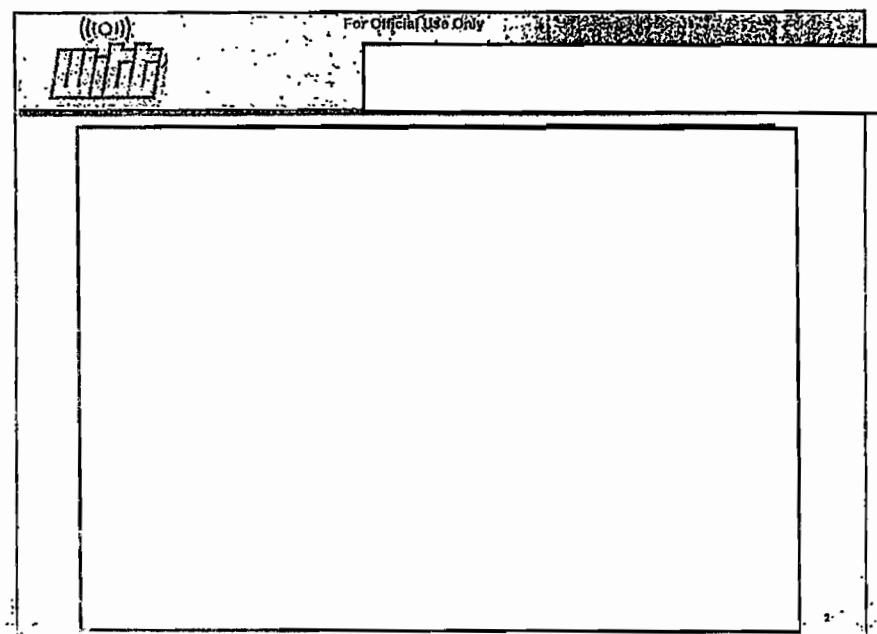
4

FBICELL-158

Intro  
b7E



b7E



b3  
b7E

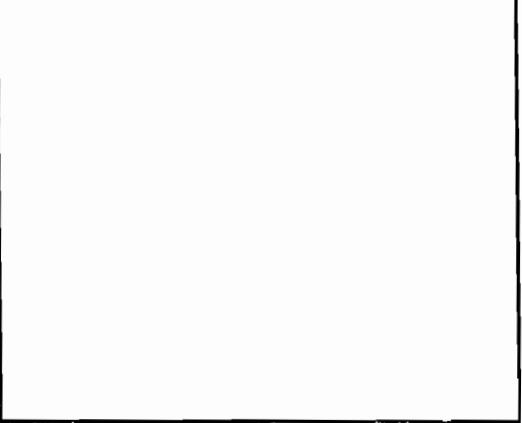
CELL/OTD 004301

1

F3ICELL-160

((Q))

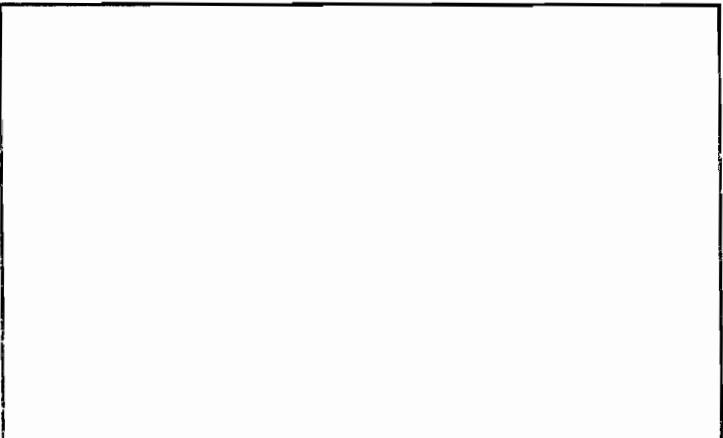
For Official Use Only



b7E

((Q))

For Official Use Only

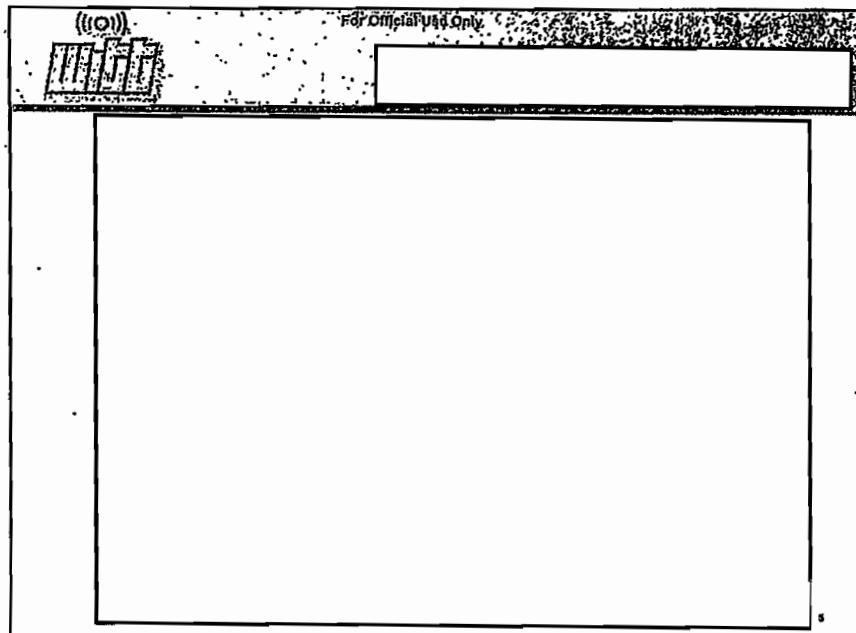


b3  
b7E

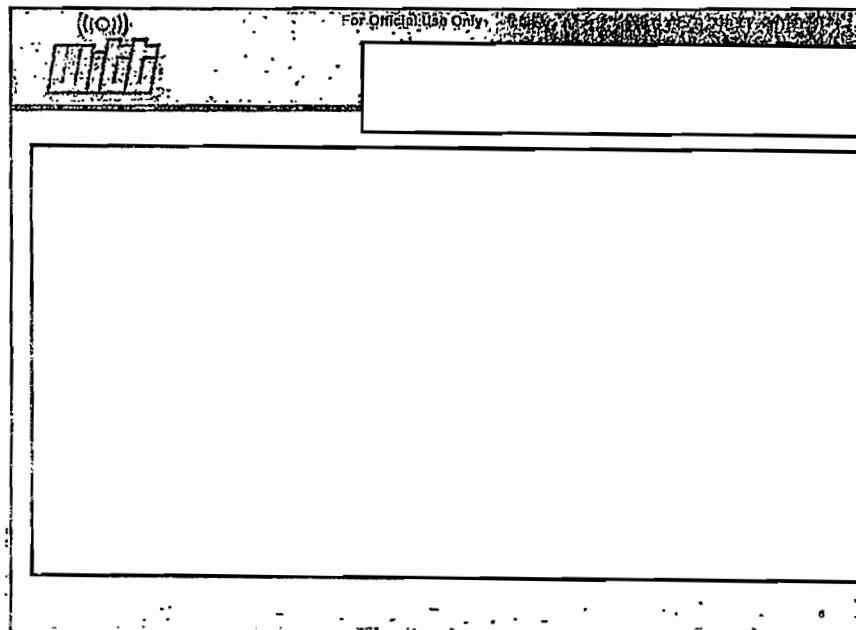
CELL/STD 004302

2

FBI/CELL-161



b3  
b7E



b3  
b7E

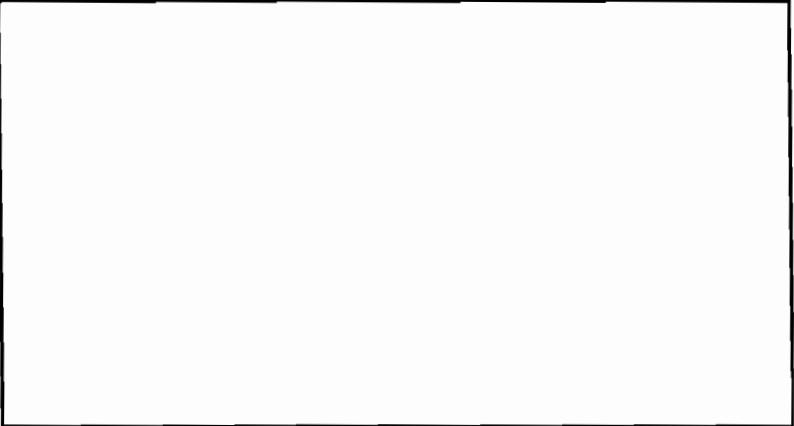
CELL/OTD 004303

3

FBI/CELL-162

((Q))

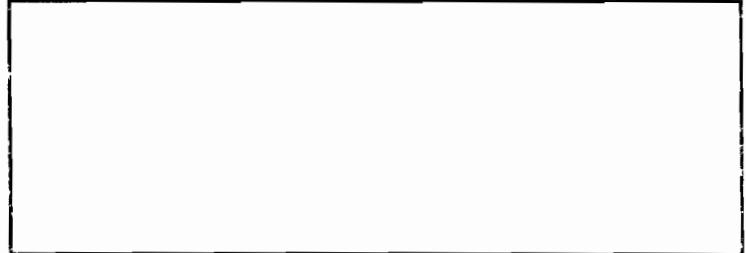
For Official Use Only



b3  
b7E

((Q))

For Official Use Only



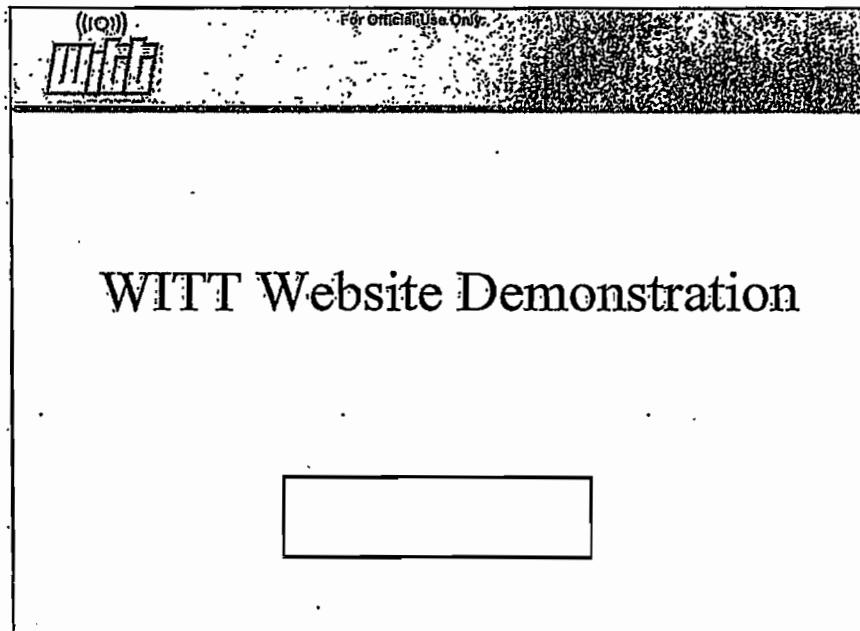
CELL/STD 004394

4

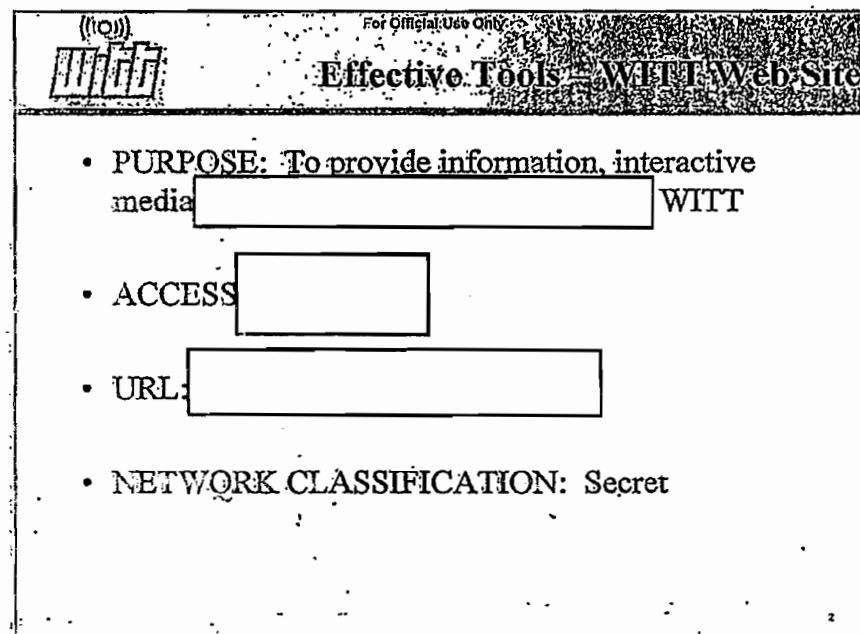
FBICELL-163

Website Demo

FBICELL-164



b7E

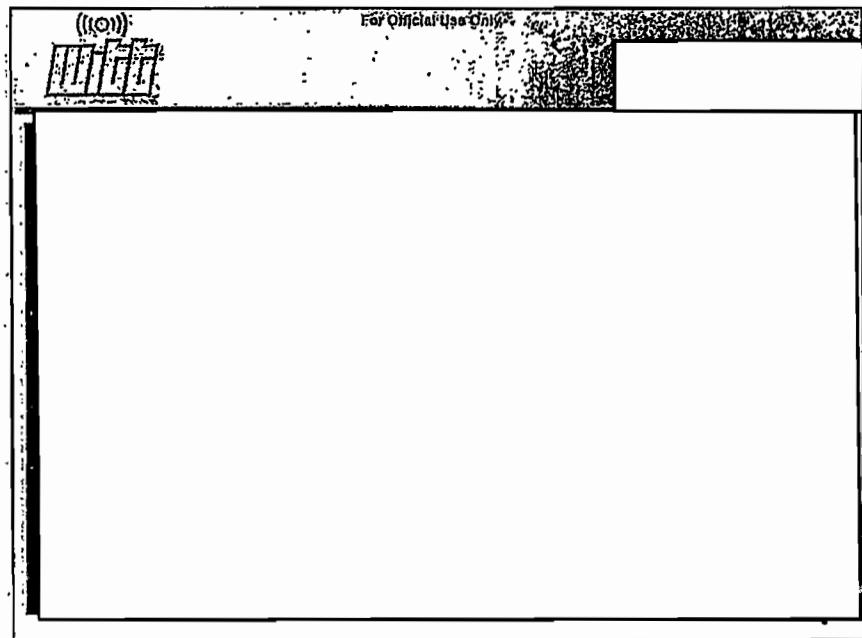


b7E

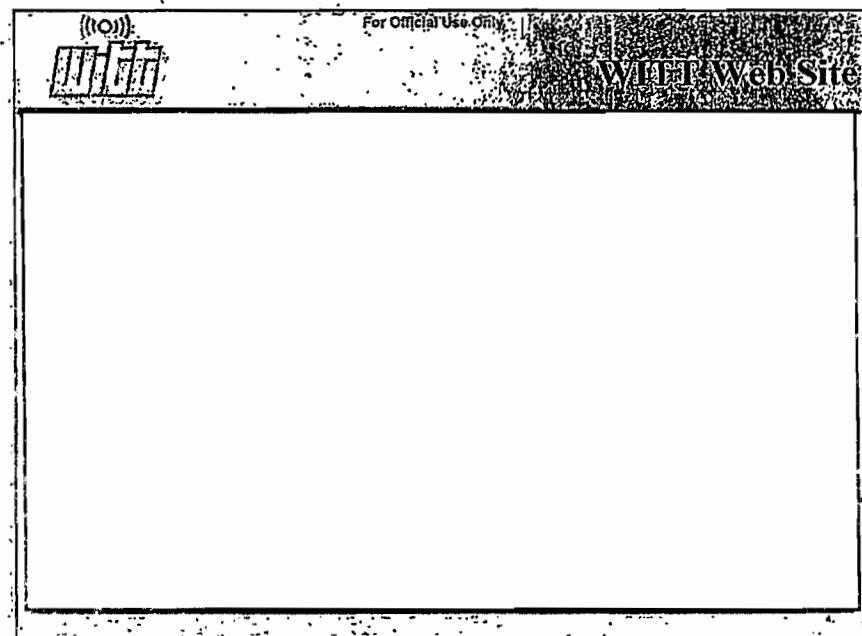
CELL/OTD 004305

1

FBICELL-165



b6  
b7C  
b7E

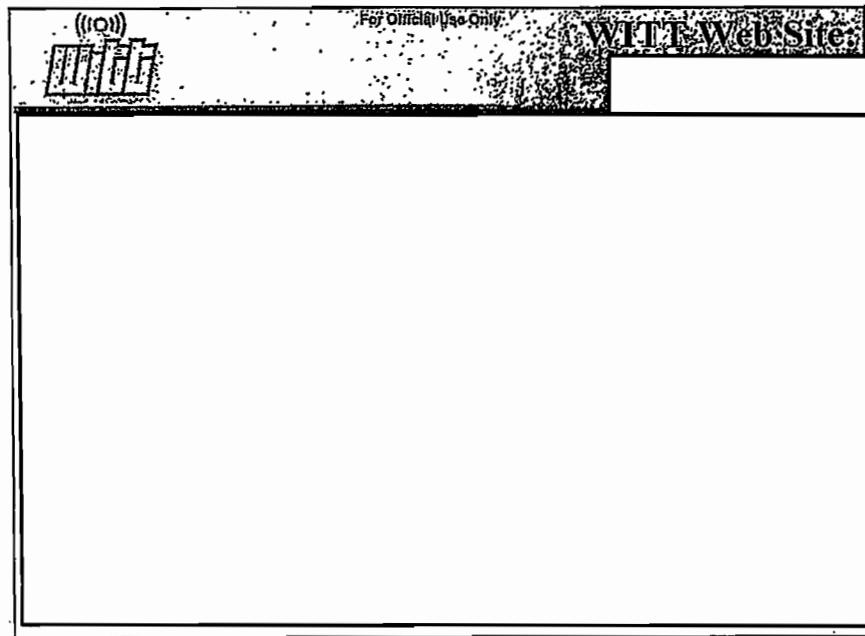


b6  
b7C  
b7E

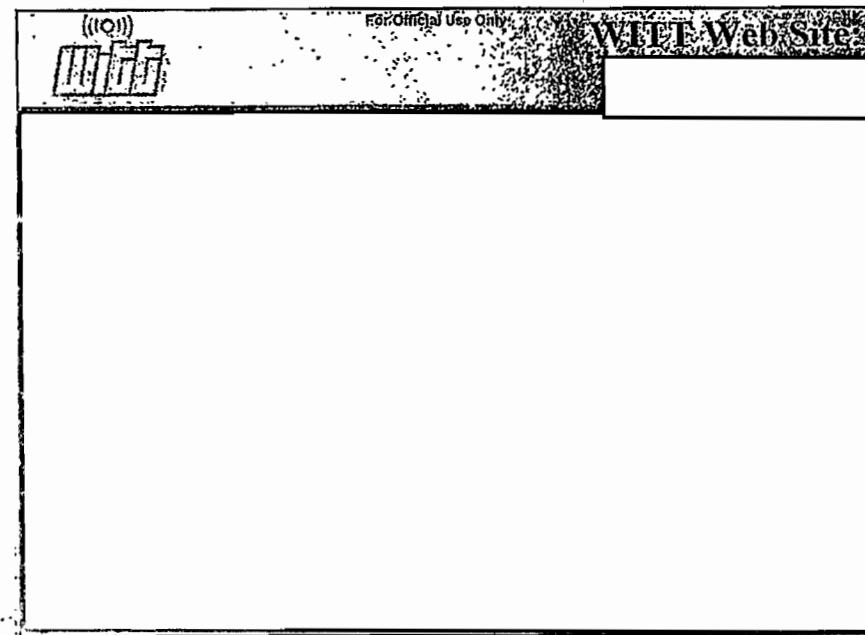
CELL#OTD 0043

2

FBICELL-166



b6  
b7C  
b7E

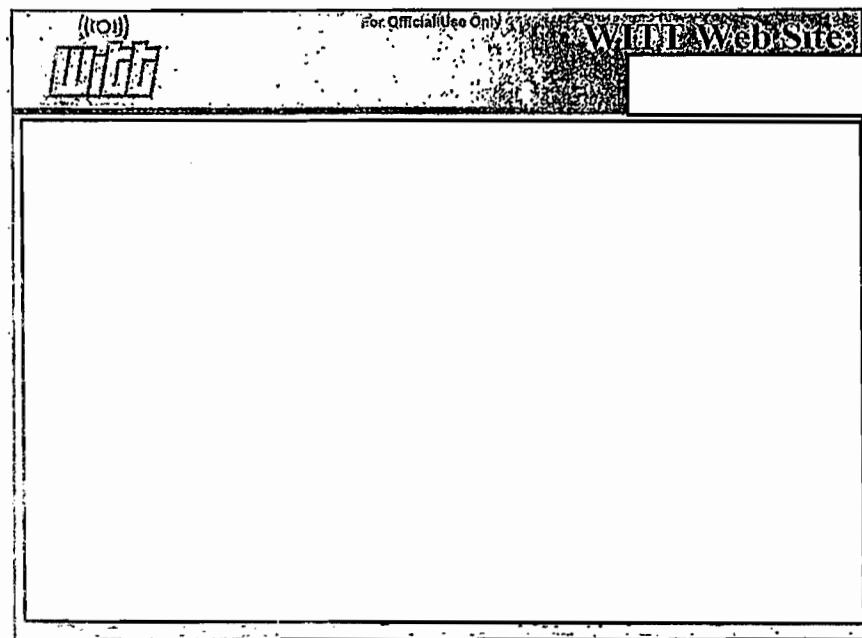
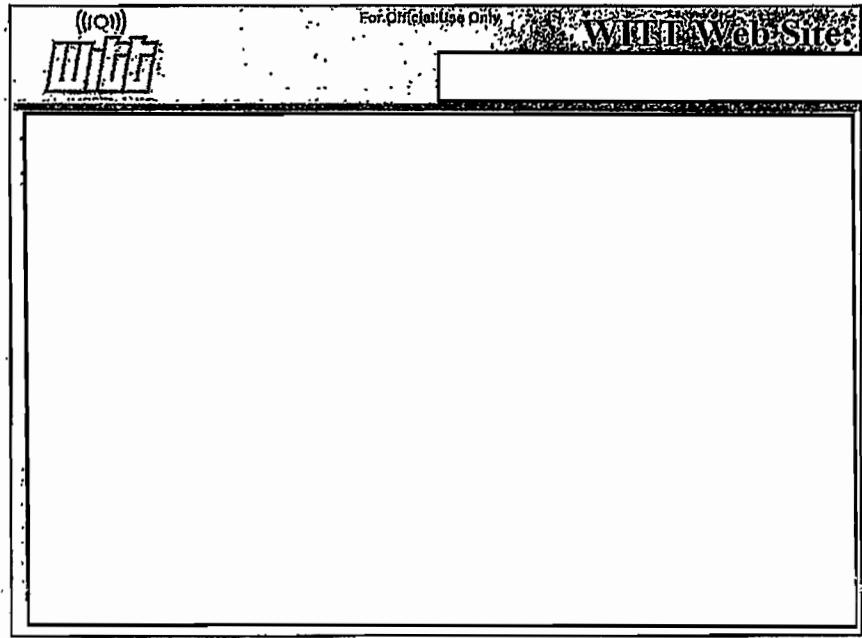


b6  
b7C  
b7E

CELL/OTB 004307

3

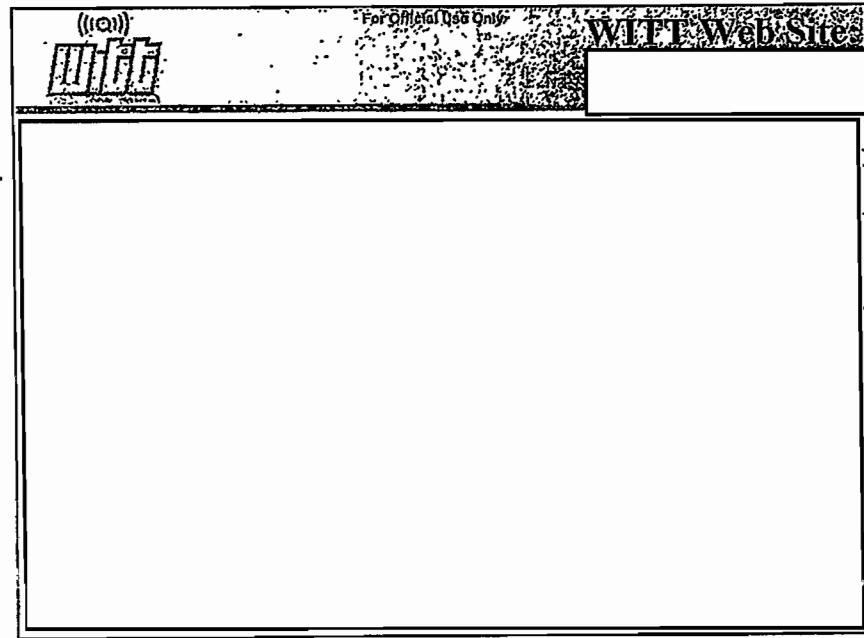
FBI/CELL-167



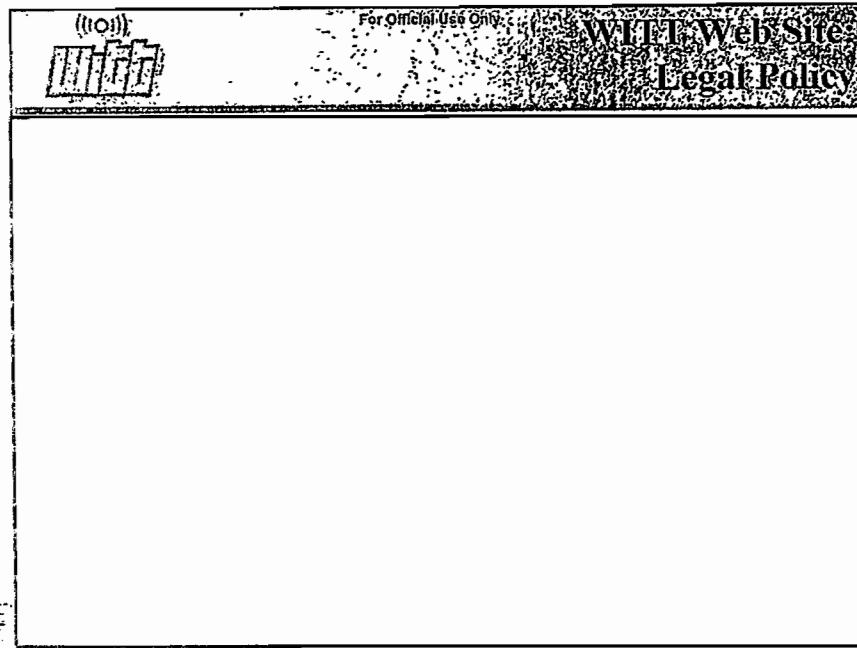
CELL/STD 004398

4

FBICELL-168



b7E



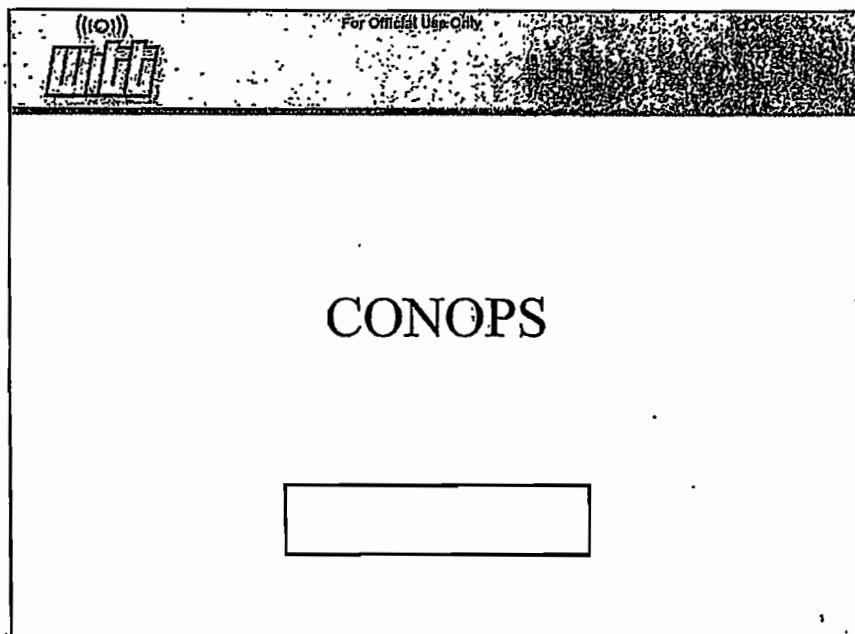
b7E

CELL/OTD 006309

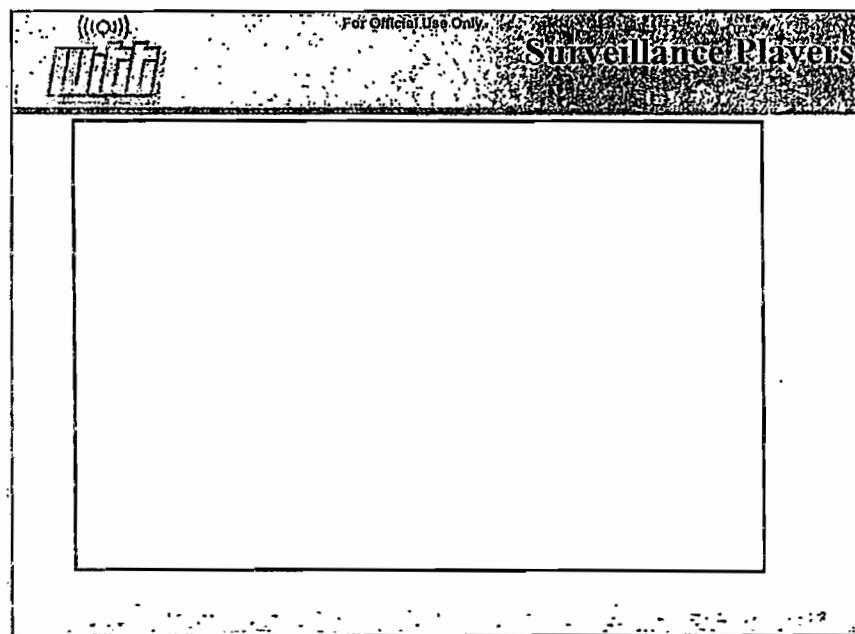
5

FBI/CELL-169





b7E



b7E

CELL/OTD 004310

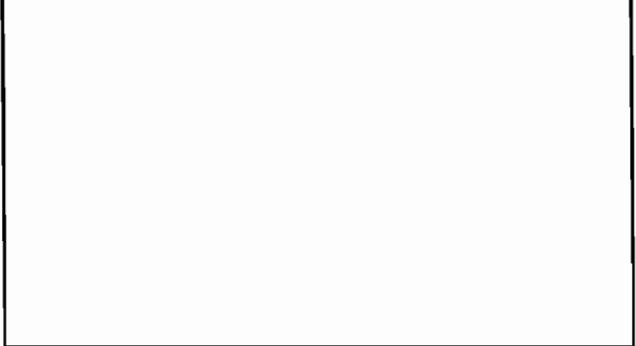
1

FBICELL-171

((Q))

For Official Use Only

5 Scenarios

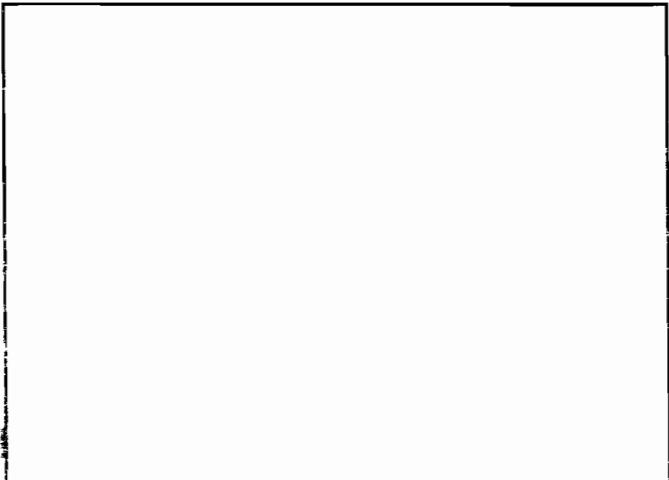


b3  
b7E

((Q))

For Official Use Only

Scenario

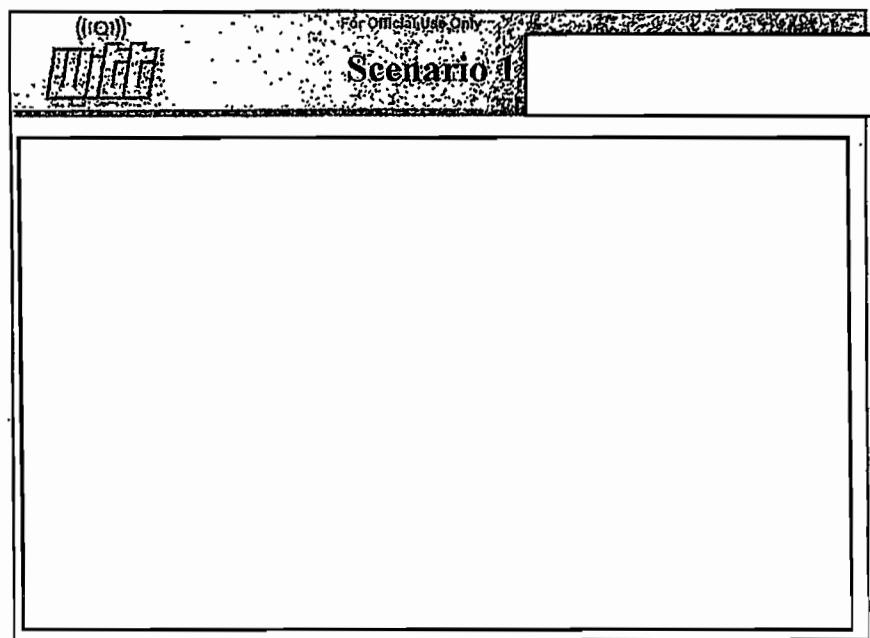


b3  
b7E

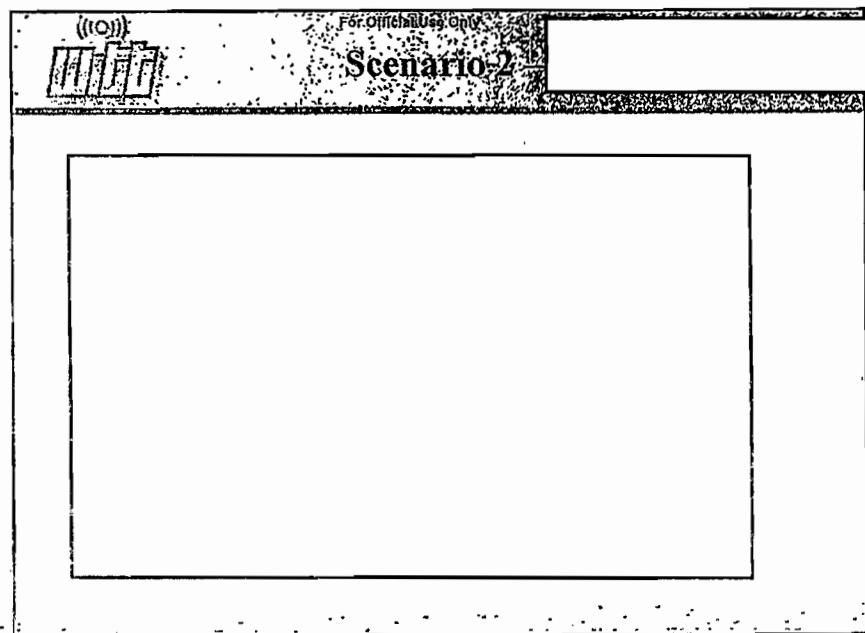
CELL/GTD 00A31

2

FBICELL-172



b3  
b7E



b3  
b7E

CELL/OTB Q04372

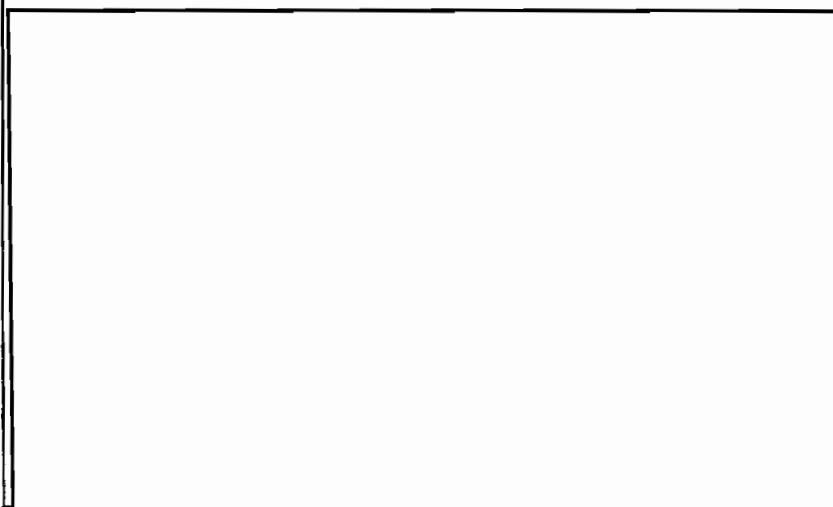
3

FBICELL-173

((Q))

For Official Use Only

Scenario 2

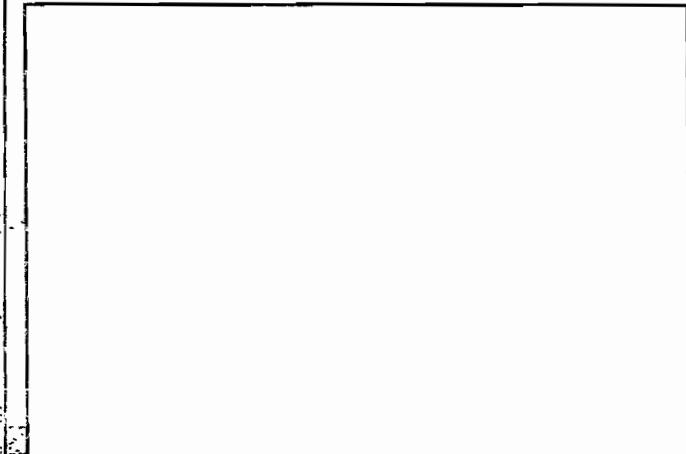


b3  
b7E

((Q))

For Official Use Only

Scenario 3



b3  
b7E

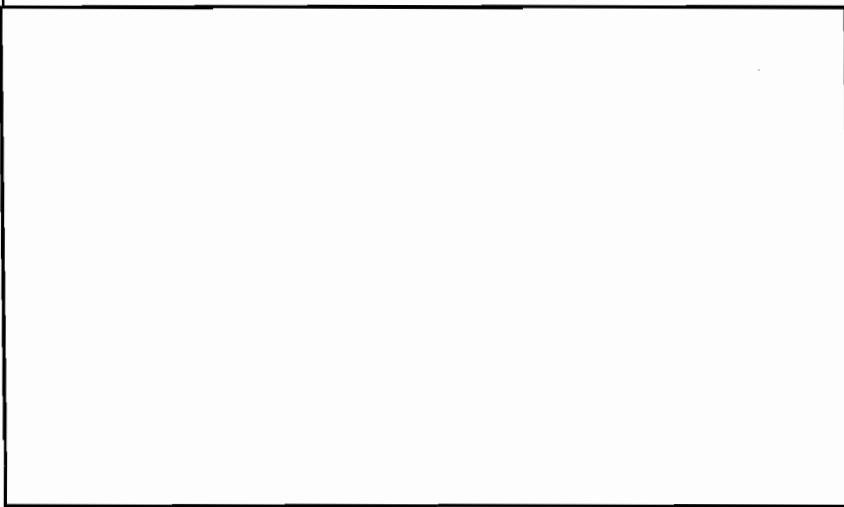
CELL/STD 004313

4

FBICELL-174

(b)(1) (b)(7D) For Official Use Only

Scenario 3



b3  
b7E

(b)(1) (b)(7D) For Official Use Only

Scenario 4



b3  
b7E

CELL/OTD 004314

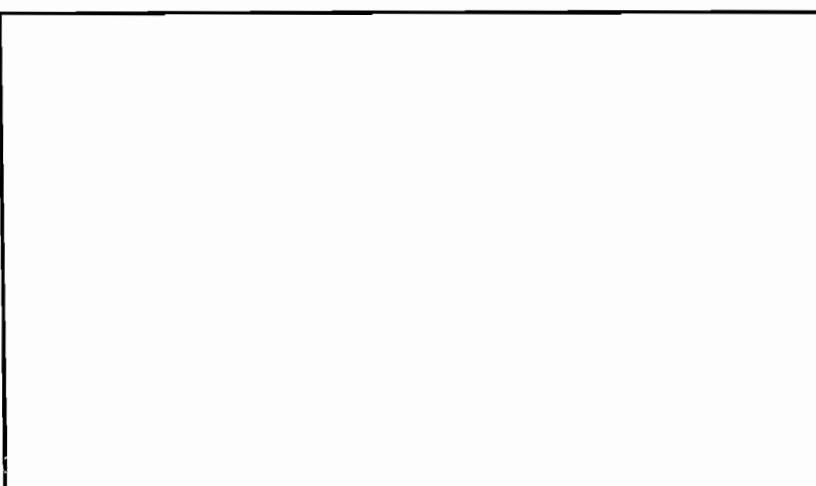
5

FBICELL-175

((Q))

For Official Use Only

Scenario 4

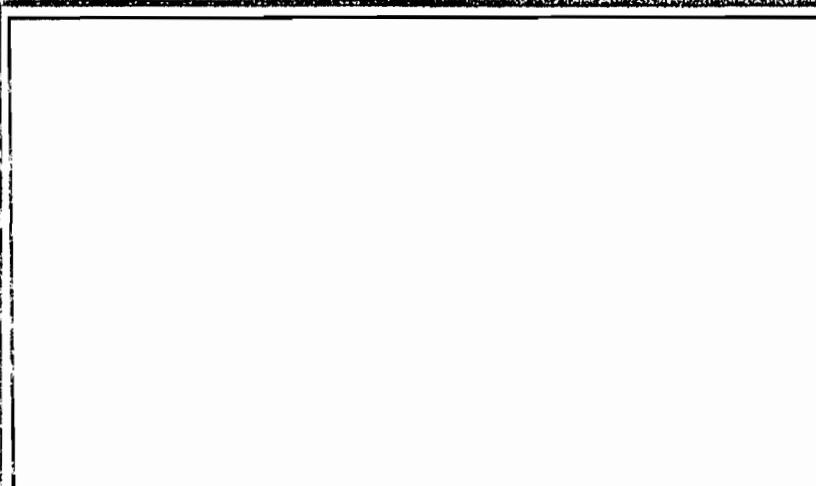


b3  
b7E

((Q))

For Official Use Only

Scenario 5 - GALEA Surveillance

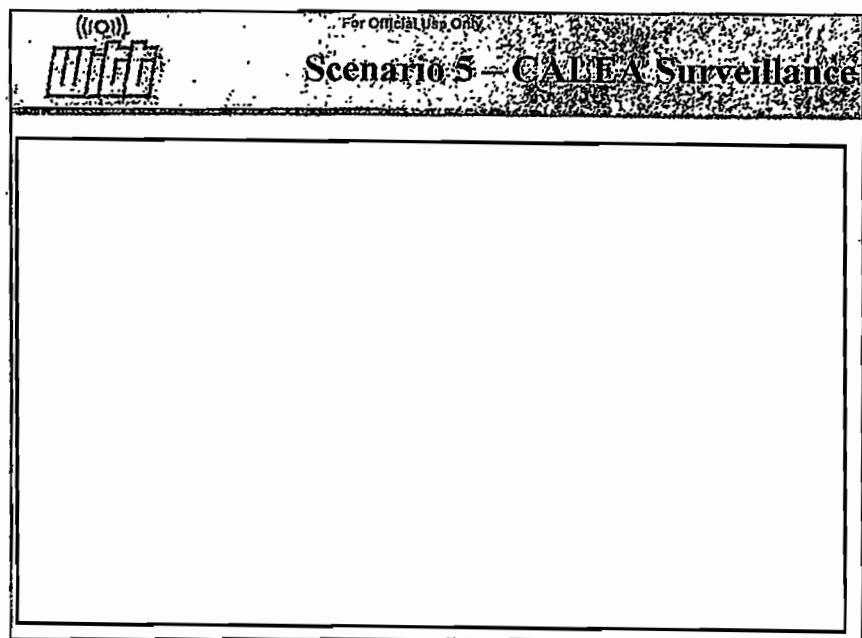


b3  
b7E

CELL/OTD 004315

6

FBI/CELL-176



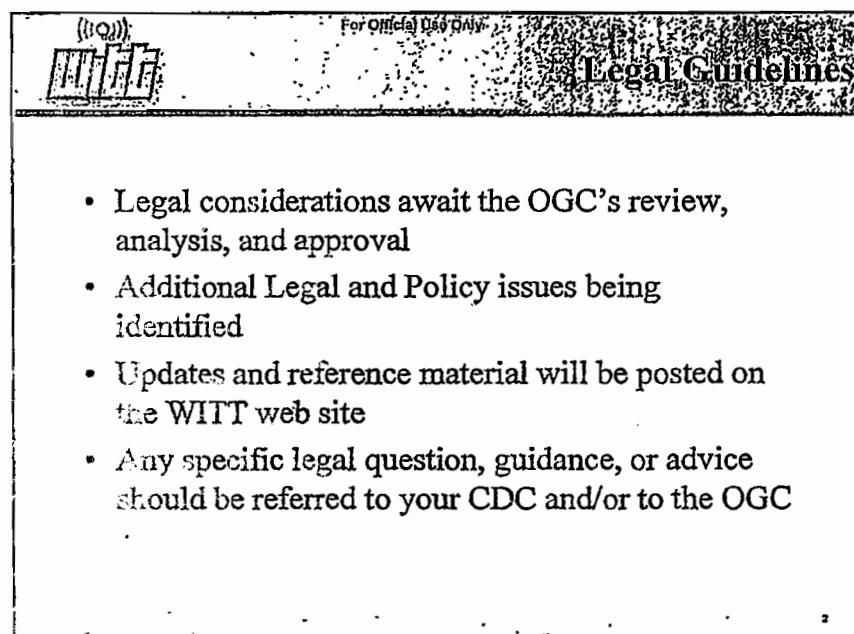
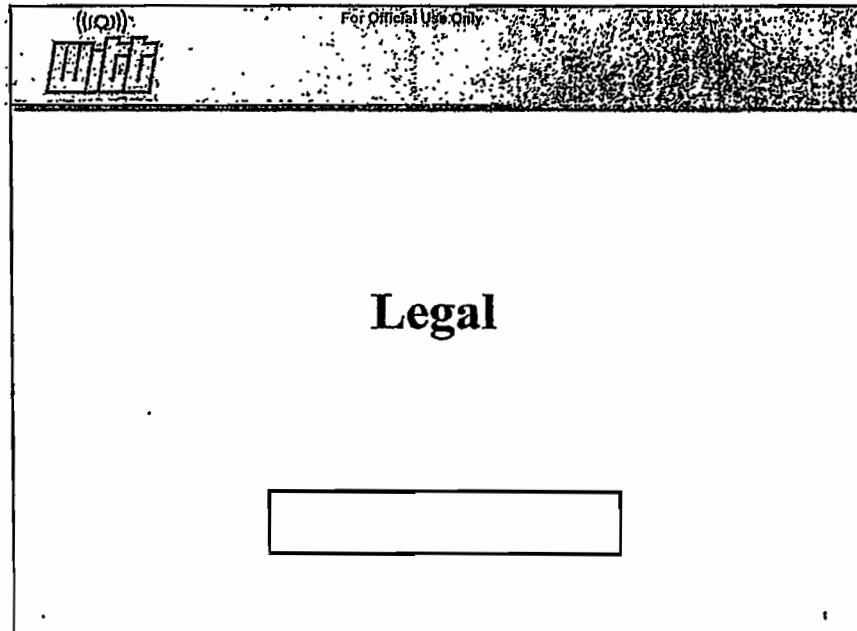
b3  
b7E

CELE/OTD 004316

7

FBICELL-177

Legal Issues



CELL#STD 084317

1

FBICELL-179

((o))

For Official Use Only

Preliminary Issues

- Pen Registers
- Title III
- Search Warrants
- Disclosure and Evidentiary Considerations
- Safety Issues

b7E

CELL/DTD 884378

Mobile Phone  
System

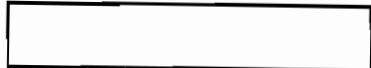
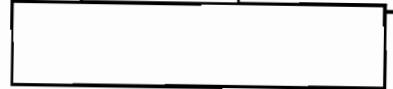


FBICELL-181

((O)) For Official Use Only

## Introduction to the Mobile Phone Systems

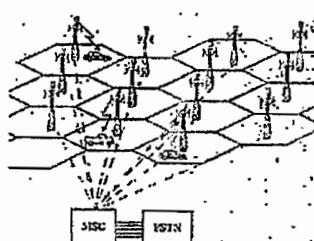
b7E



((O)) For Official Use Only

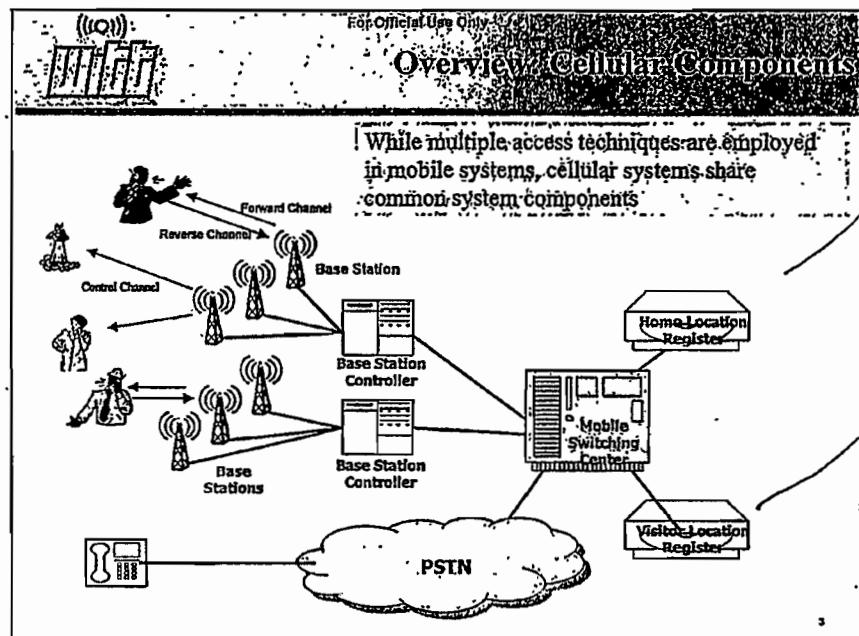
### Overview: Cellular System Concept

- Cellular System allows the reuse of spectrum within a region by employing centrally connected base stations
- Each base station wirelessly connects to multiple mobiles within a designated geographic area (cell)
- Base stations connect to a Mobile Switching Center (MSC) and then to the Public Switched Telephone Network (PSTN)
- The system allows
  - Reuse of spectrum in regions, increasing the capacity of the system over a trunked radio system
  - Mobility of users in the system without loss of connectivity.

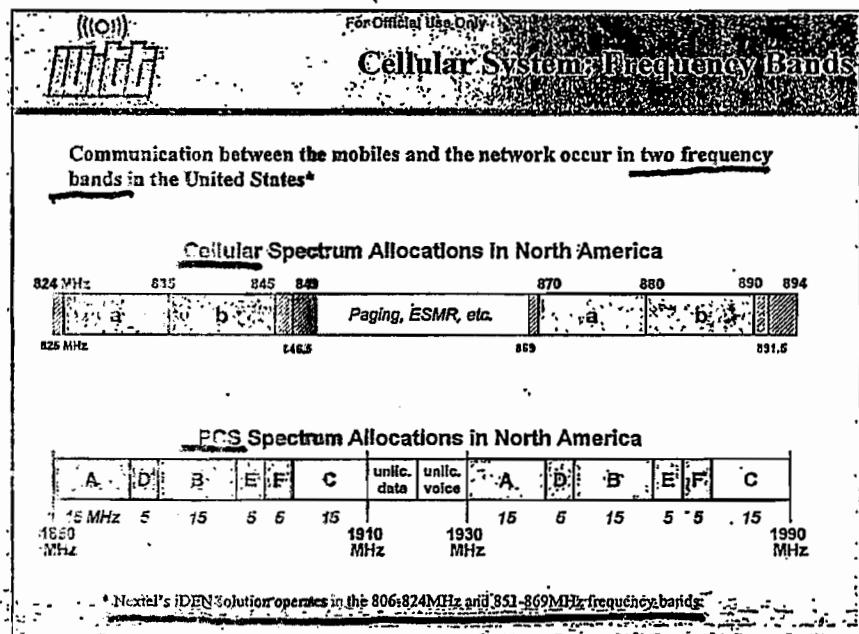


CELL/OTD 004325

1



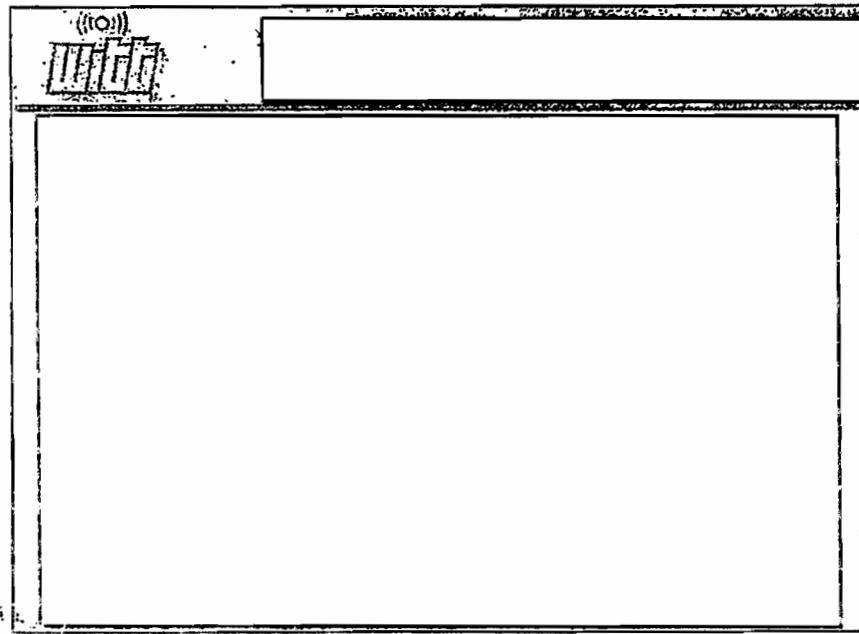
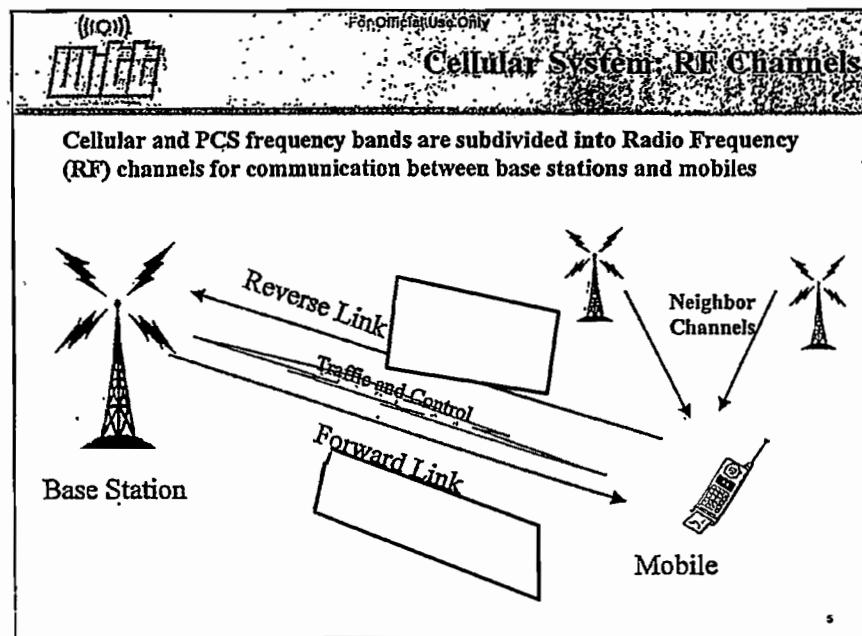
b7E



CELL/STD 004326

2

FBI/CELL-183

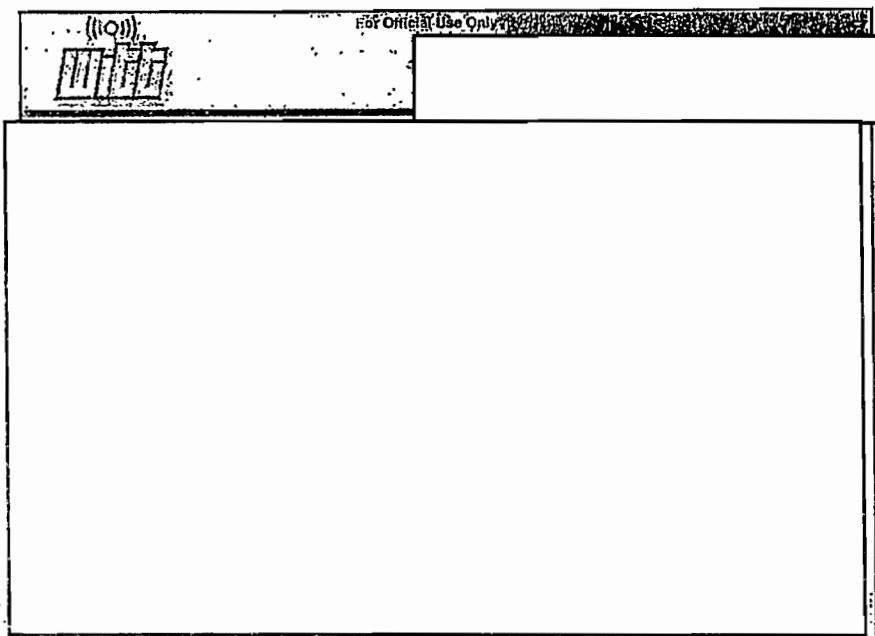
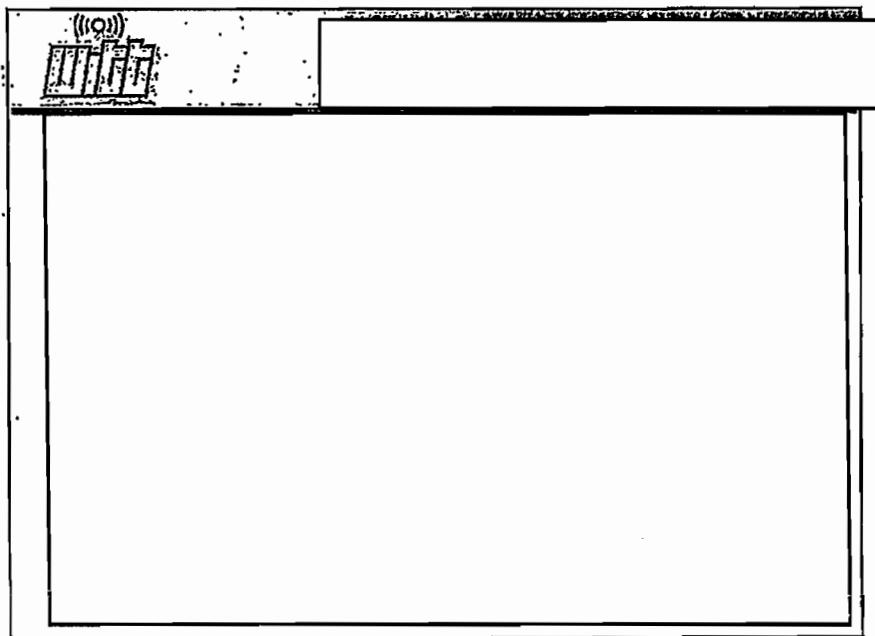


CELL/GTD 004327

3

FBICELL-184

b3  
b7E

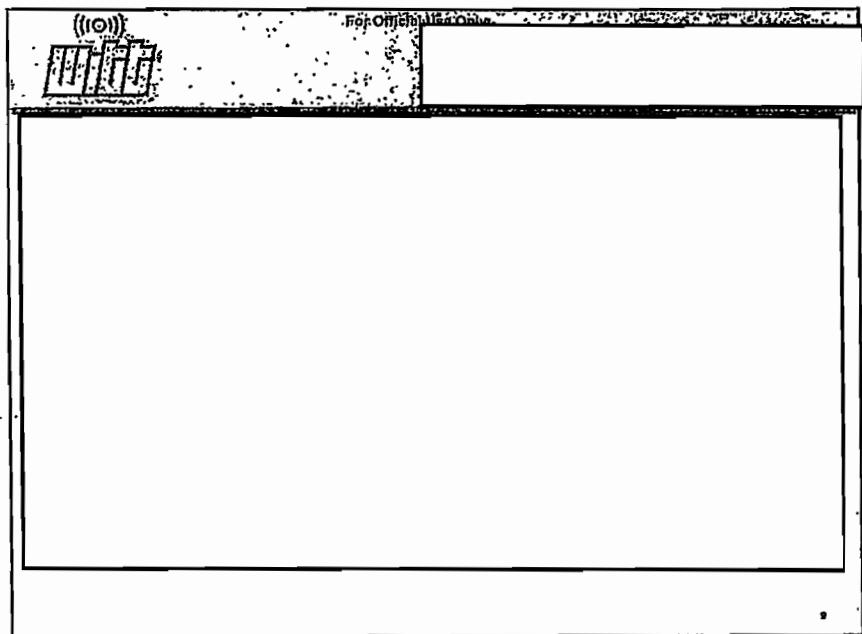


b3  
b7E

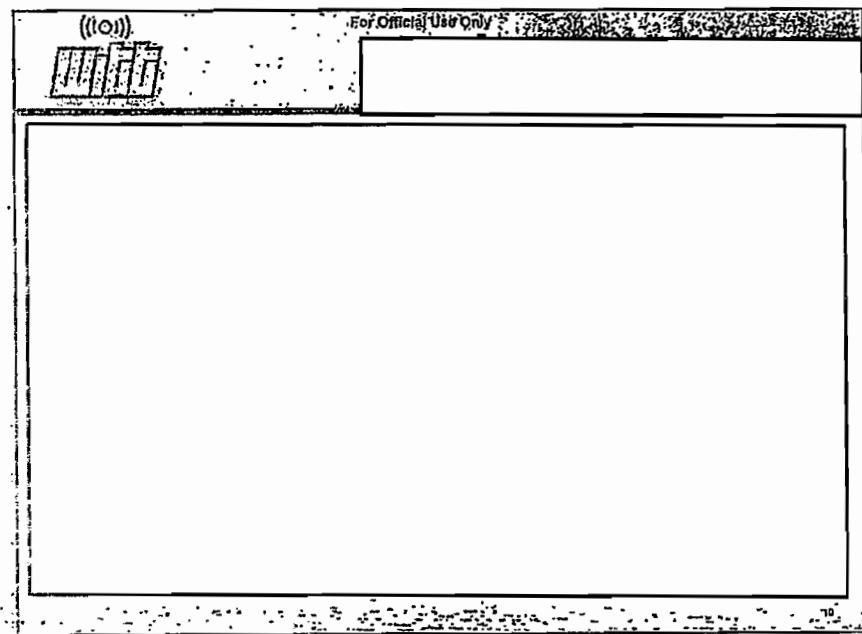
CELL/OTD 004328

4

FBICELL-185



b3  
b7E

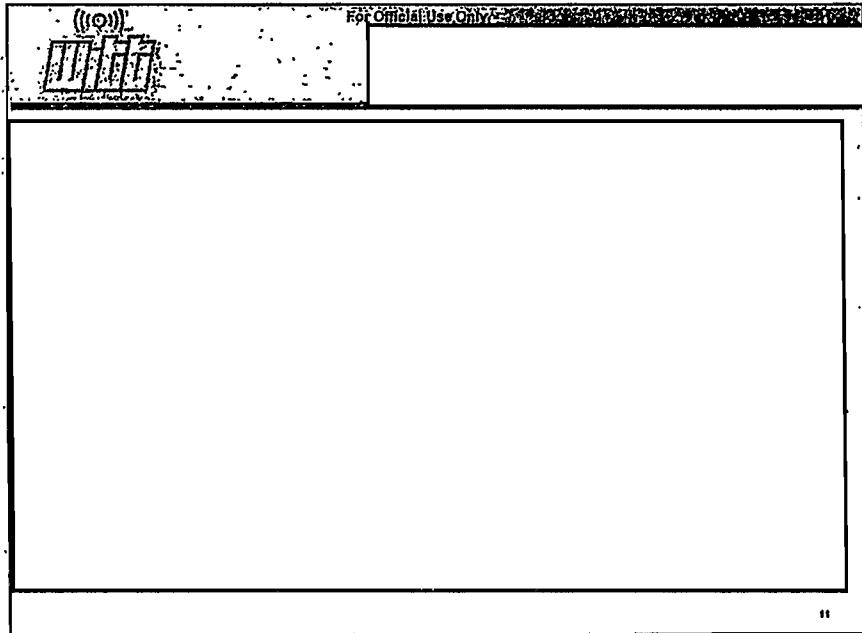


b3  
b7E

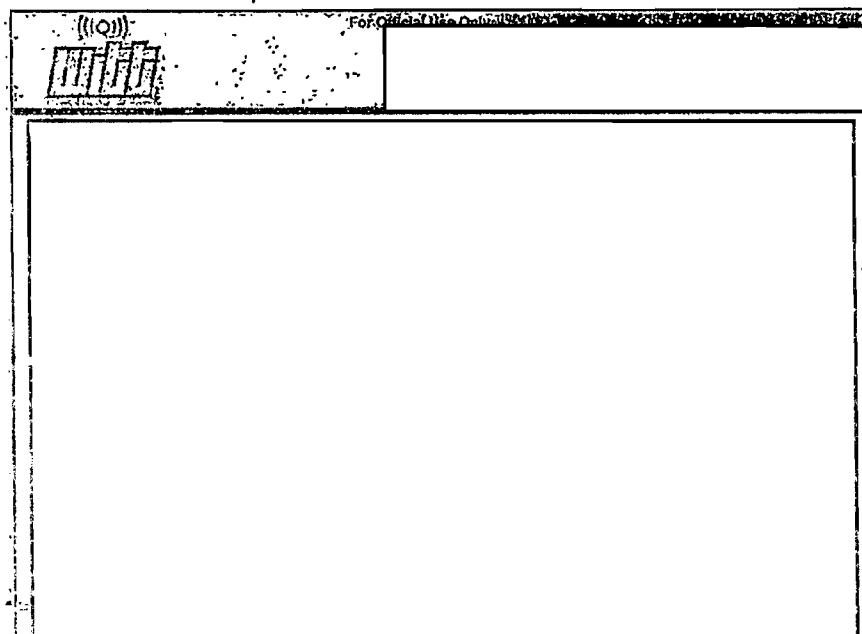
CELL/GTB 004329

5

FBICELL-186



b3  
b7E

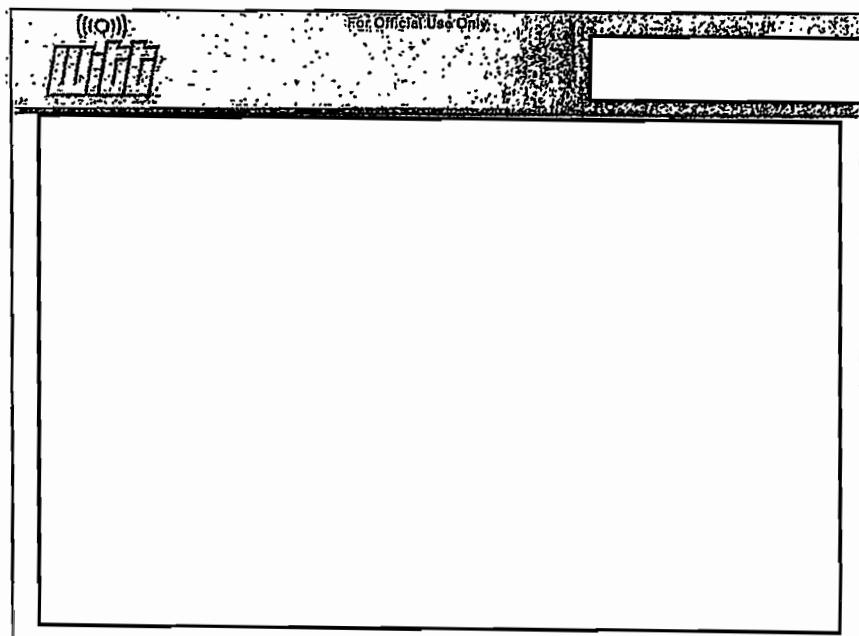


b3  
b7E

CELL/GTB Q04330

6

FBICELL-187



((Q))

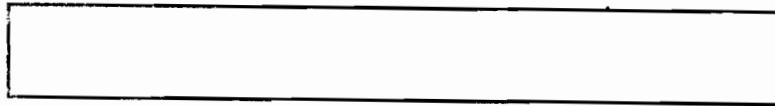
For Official Use Only

Access Technologies

There are currently five cellular technologies in use in the U.S. market

- AMPS	(10% Market Share)
- TDMA (IS-136)	(20%* Market Share)
- GSM	(17% Market Share)
- CDMA	(46% Market Share)
- iDEN	(7% Market Share)

\* Carriers are converting TDMA systems to GSM



b7E

CELL/OTD 004331

7

FBI/CELL-188

((O))

For Official Use Only

**AMPS (Advanced Mobile Phone Service)**

- Background
  - Initial U.S. cellular system
  - Reached feasible system capacity limits in mid 90s
- Limitations
  - Provides basic voice service
  - No additional services: Digital Messaging, Location based services, etc.

15

b3  
b7E

((Q))

For Official Use Only

**TDMA (Time Division Multiple Access)**

- Background
  - Technology was the first commercially available digital cellular technology in U.S.
  - Provides increased system capacity and advanced digital services
- Technology
- U.S. TDMA systems being replaced with GSM systems

b3  
b7E

CELL/QTD 004332

((Q))

For Official Use Only

## GSM (Global System for Mobile Communications)

- Background
  - Technology first introduced in Europe and migrated to the U.S.
  - Provides increased system capacity, advanced digital services and ability to offer seamless international mobile operation
- Technology
  - Multiplex users by assigning unique operating time slots in shared frequency channels
- GSM is the most widely adopted cellular technology in the world

b3  
b7E

((Q))

For Official Use Only

## General Trends

- CDMA and GSM phones will dominate near term U.S. market
  - 33 percent of the market (with conversion of IS-136 systems to GSM)
- 3G Systems will be CDMA-based
- Carriers will continue to develop enhanced features

Technology	Approximate Timeline
AMPS	Pre-2001
IS-54	Pre-2001
IS-95	Pre-2001
TDMA	Pre-2001
GSM	Pre-2001
iDEN	Pre-2001
W-CDMA	Post-2001
EDGE	Post-2001
EVDO	Post-2001

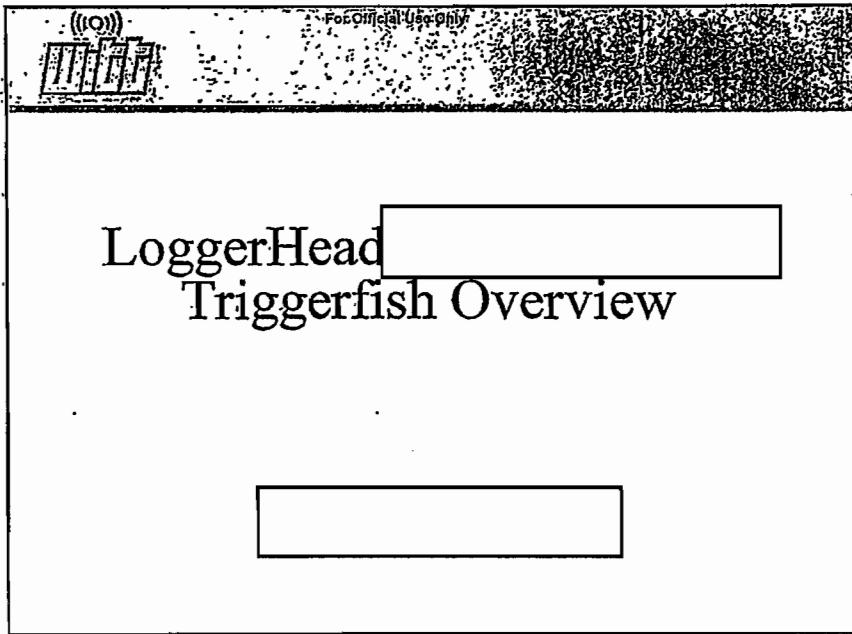
CELL/GTD 004333

9

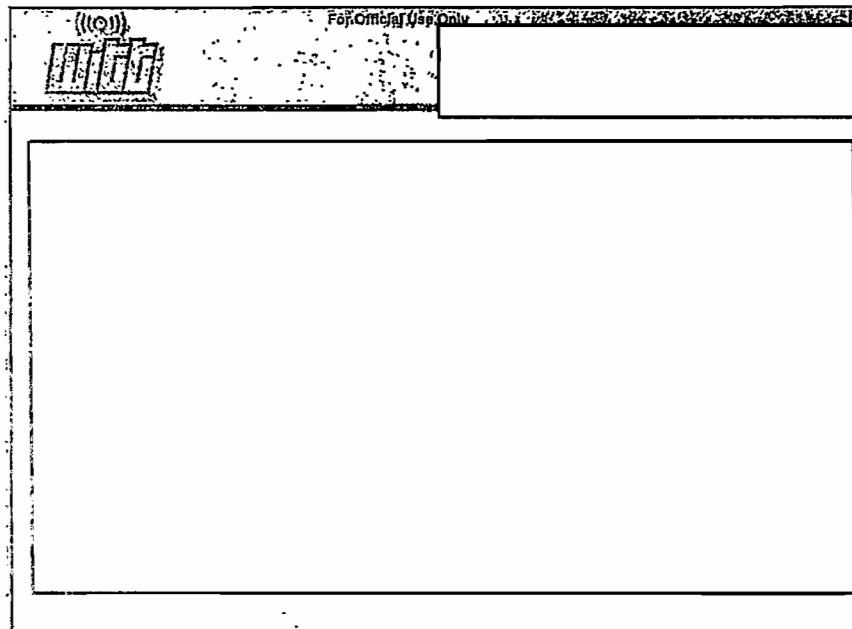
FBICELL-190

Loggerhead [redacted]  
Triggerfish

b3  
b7E



b3  
b7E

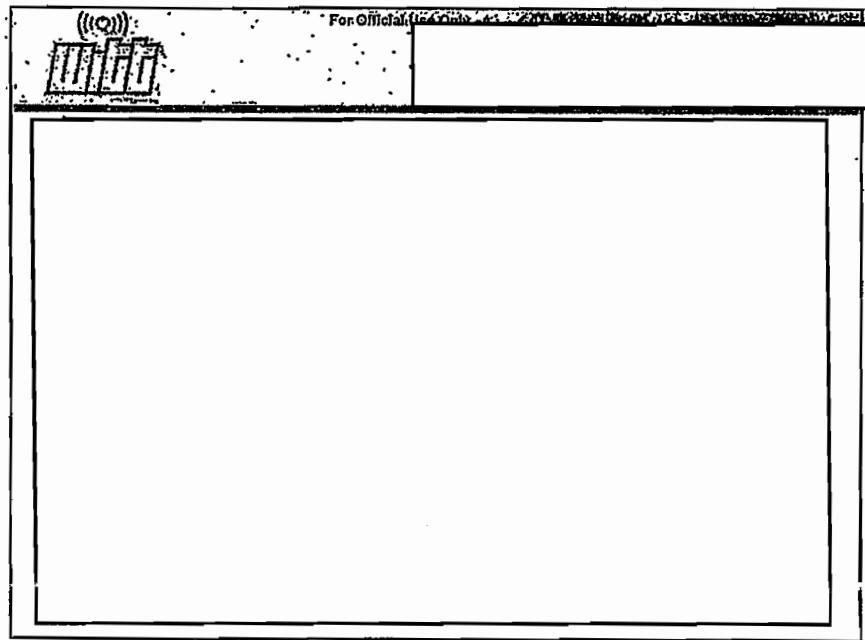


b3  
b7E

CELL/OTD 004334

1

FBICELL-192



b7E

CELL/DTB 0043X4

Intro to

b7E

((Q))

For Official Use Only

Introduction to [redacted]

[redacted]

b7E

((Q))

For Official Use Only

[redacted]

[redacted]

b3  
b7E

ALL/OTB 004342

1

FBICELL-195

[REDACTED]

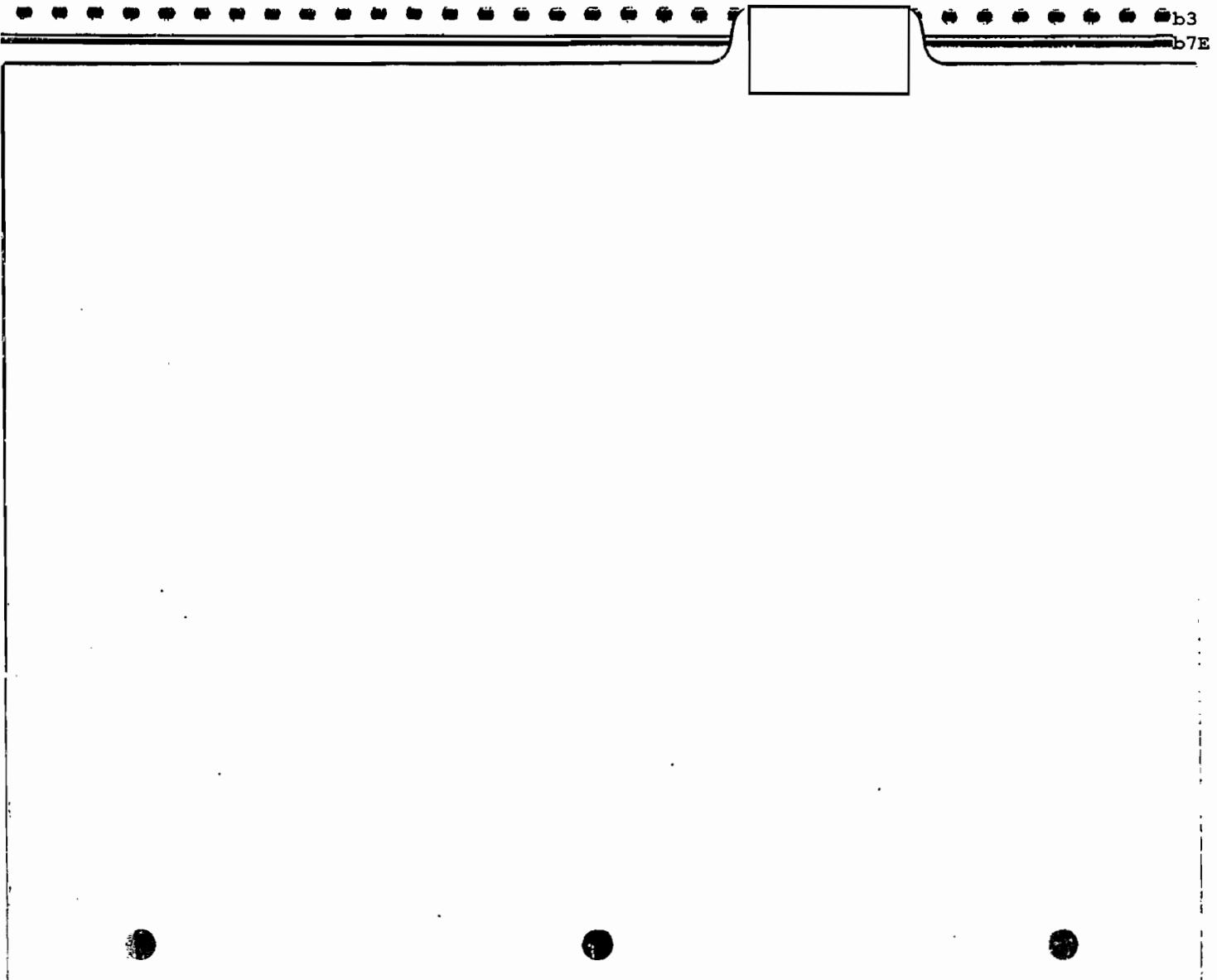
Overview

[REDACTED]

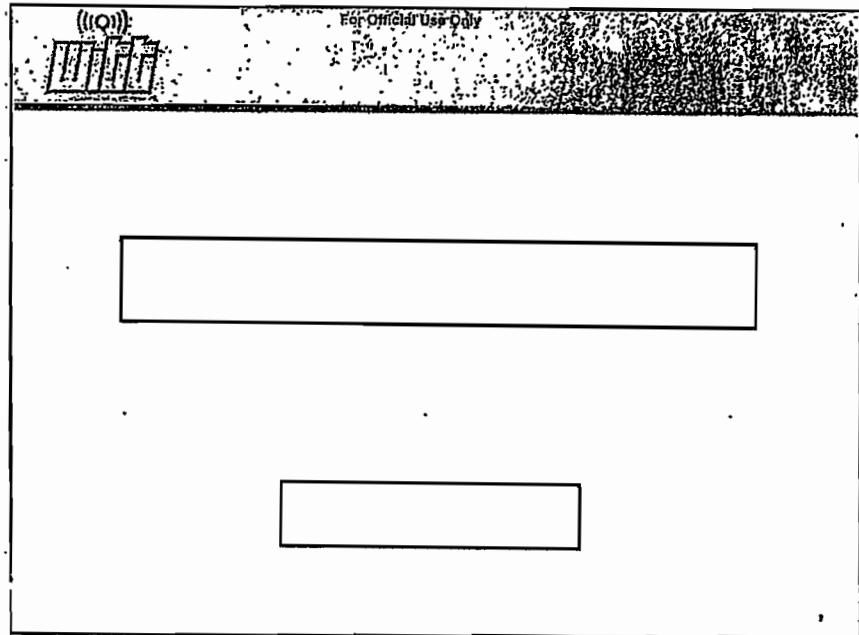
b3

b7E

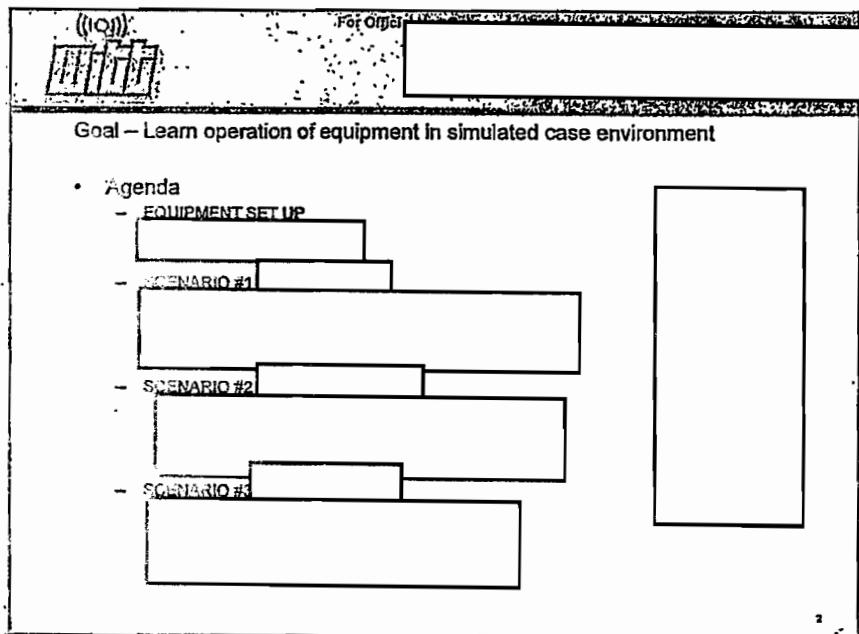
FBICELL-196



FBICELL-197



b3  
b7E



b3  
b7E

CELL/OTD 004357

1

FBICELL-198

(((O)))

For Official Use Only

Scenario #1

Set up

Location

b7E

(((O)))

For Official Use Only

Scenario #2

Set up

Location

b7E

CELL/OTD 004358

2

FBI/CELL-199

((Q))

For Official Use Only

Scenario #2

• Set up

• Location

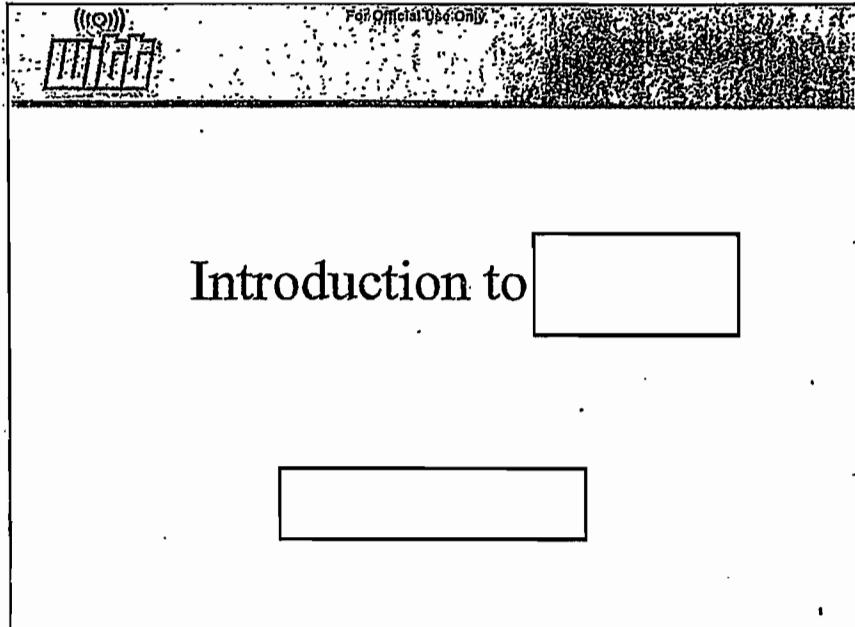
b7E

CELL#OTD 004359

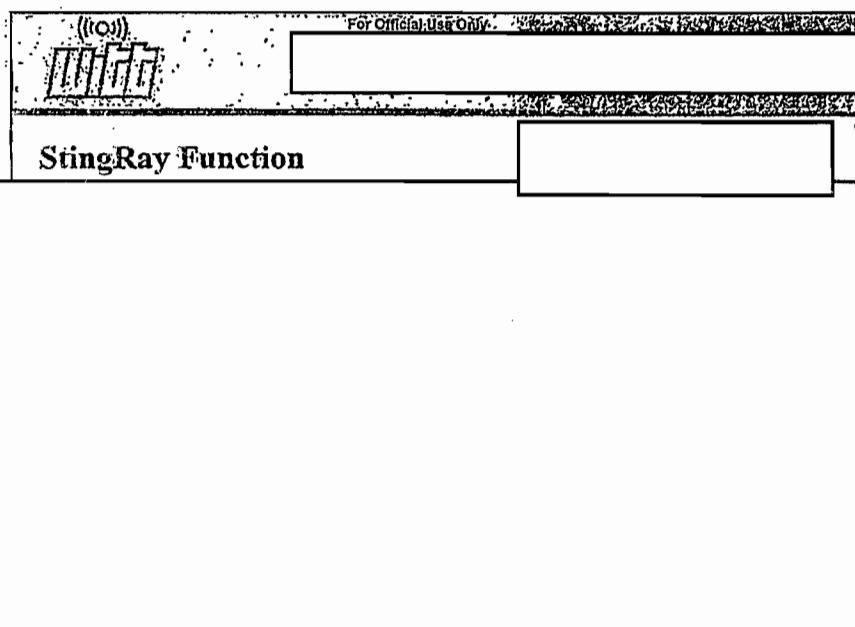
3

FBI/CELL-200

Intro to [redacted] b7E



b7E

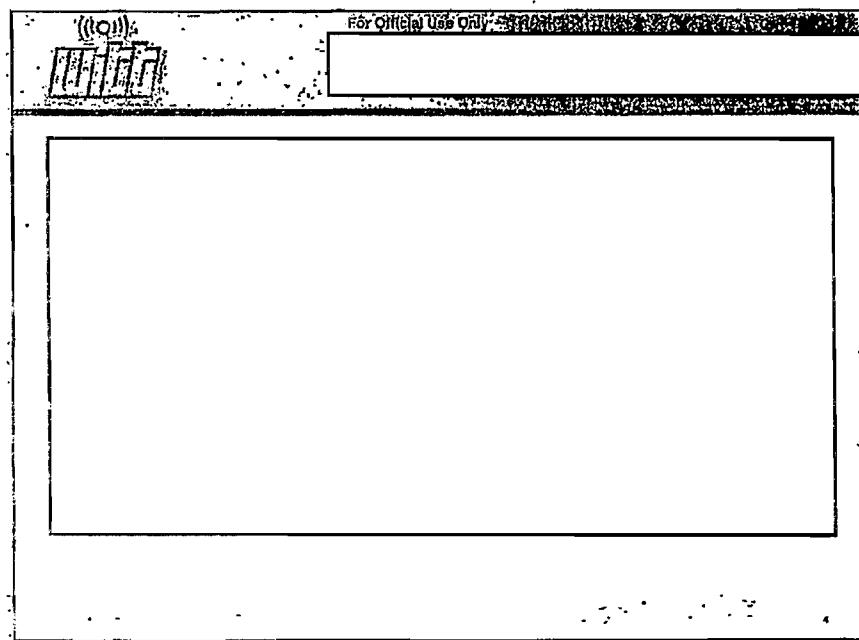
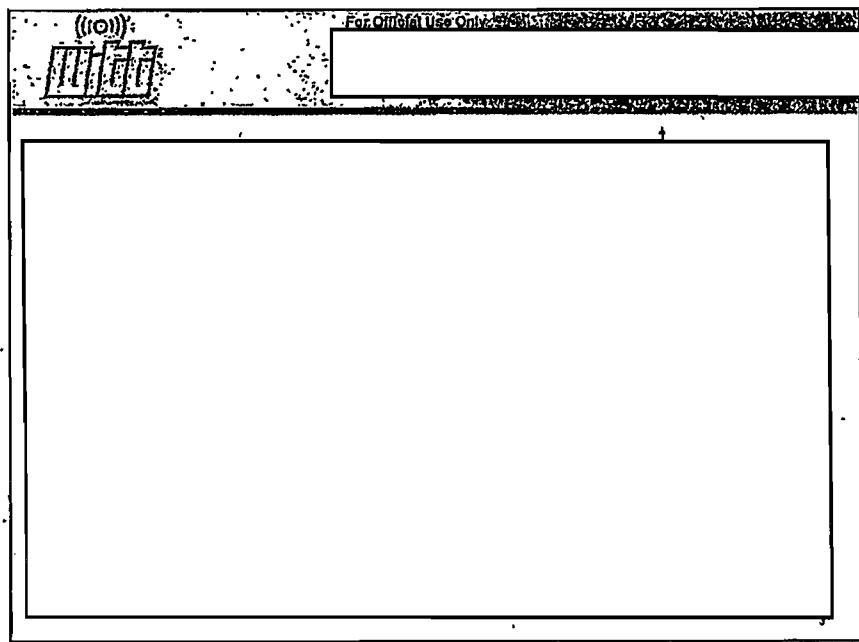


b3  
b7E

CELLVOTD 004369

1

FBICELL-202



CELL/STD 004370

2

FBICELL-203





((o))

For Official Use Only

**StingRay Lab Exercises**

[Redacted]

[Redacted]

b7E

((o))

For Official Use Only

**StingRay Lab Exercises**

• Goal - [Redacted]

• Agenda [Redacted]

b3  
b7E

CELL/CTD 006393

1

((O))

For Official Use Only

██████████

# StingRay Field Exercises

██████████

b7E

((O))

For Official Use Only

██████████

# Stingray Field Exercises

██████████

Goal -

• Agenda

██████████

b3  
b7E

CELLXOTD 004394

1

FBI/CELL-207