

Serial Description ~ COVER SHEET

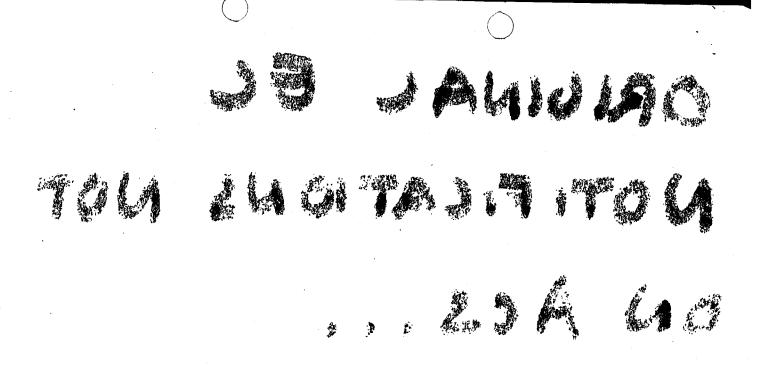
10/21/2004

Total Deleted Page(s) ~ 16 Duplicate Undated Letter re: IOB Matter 2004-77, Page 31 ~ pg. 1 Duplicate Undated Letter re: IOB Matter 2004-77, Page 32 ~ pg. 2 Duplicate Undated Summary re: IOB Matter 2004-77 Page 33 ~ Duplicate Undated Letter re: IOB Matter 2004-21, Page 40 ~ pg. 1 Page 41 ~ Duplicate Undated Letter re: IOB Matter 2004-21, Duplicate Undated Summary re: IOB Matter 2004-21 Page 106 ~ Duplicate EC dated 10/22/04 re: IOB Matter 2003-56, Page 112 ~ Duplicate EC dated 10/22/04 re: IOB Matter 2003-56, pg. 1 Page 113 ~ pg. 2 Duplicate EC dated 10/22/04 re: IOB Matter 2003-56, Page 114 ~ Duplicate EC dated 10/22/04 re: IOB Matter 2003-56, Page 115 ~ Page 116 ~ Duplicate EC dated 10/21/04 re: IOB Matter 2004-77, pg. 1 Duplicate EC dated 10/21/04 re: IOB Matter 2004-77, Page 117 ~ pg. 2 Duplicate EC dated 10/21/04 re: IOB Matter 2004-77, Page 118 ~ pg. 3 Duplicate Undated Letter re: IOB Matter 2004-77, Page 119 ~ pg. 1 Duplicate Undated Letter re: IOB Matter 2004-77, Page 120 ~ Page 121 ~ Duplicate Undated Summary re: IOB Matter 2004-77

# ORIGINAL EL NOTIFICATIONS NOT ON Acs...

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 08-09-2005 BY 65179/DMH/JW

Litigation #05-CV-0845



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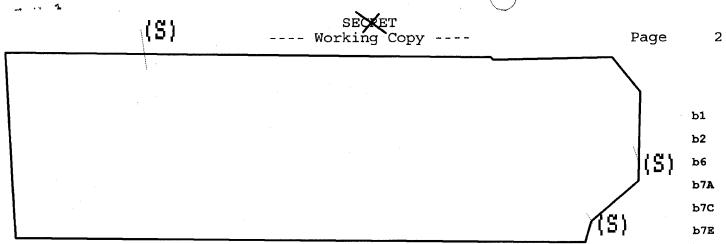
Litigation #05-CV-0845

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 08-09-2005 BY 65179/DMH/JW

Litigation #05-CV-0845

ORIGINAL ECNOT UPWADED SECKET

Precedence: ROUTINE	Date: 10/21/2004
To: Director's Office Attn: OPI Counterintelligence Attn: AD Washington Field Attn: SAC CDC	C
From: General Counsel  NSLB/CILU/Room 7975  Contact: ext.	b2 b6 b7C
Approved By: Thomas Julie  b6  Drafted By: b7c	B/C
praced by.	
Case ID ( 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO (Pending)	ding)  ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT  WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE
Title: (U)INTELLIGENCE OVERSIGHT BOARD IOB 2004-77	MATTER
Synopsis: (I) The Office of the General that this matter must be reported to the I Board (IOB) and to the Office of Professio (OPR). OGC will prepare an appropriate comemorandum to the IOB. Our analysis follows:	intelligence Oversight onal Responsibility over letter and a ows.
(U) Derived From : G-3 Declassify On: X1	DATE: 08-15-2005 CLASSIFIED BY 65179/DMH/JW/05-CV-0845 REASON: 1.4 (C) b7A DECLASSIFY ON: 08-15-2030
Details:	(S) <sub>678</sub>
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	Serial: 600 b7C
Case ID: 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO 105A-WF-223252	Serial: 600 b7c 107 b7E



- (U) The Right to Financial Privacy Act (RFPA), Title 12, United States Code, Section 3401 et seq. (12 USC 3401 et seq.) states in 3402 that "ie xcept as provided by section 3403(c) or (d), 3413, or 3414 of this title, no Government authority may have access to or obtain copies of, or the information contained in the financial records of any customer from a financial institution . .."
  - (U) 12 USC 3414 provides in part:
  - (a) (1) Nothing in this chapter (except sections 3415, 3417, 3418, and 3421 of this title) shall apply to the production and disclosure of financial records pursuant to requests from--
    - (A) a Government authority authorized to conduct foreign counter- or foreign positive-intelligence activities for purposes of conducting such activities; or (B) . . .
  - (2) In the instances specified in paragraph (1), the Government authority shall submit to the financial institution the certificate required in section 3403(b) of this title signed by a supervisory official of a rank designated by the head of the Government authority.
- (U) Section 2-17 of the National Foreign Intelligence Program Manual (NFIPM) lists the FBI officials who can request financial records under the foregoing section of RFPA. According to section 2-17 of the NFIPM, such requests must be made by an Assistant Special Agent in Charge or a more senior official.
- (U) 12 USC 3417 provides for civil liability of an agency or department of the United States that obtains financial records or information in violation of the RFPA. The same section deals with "disciplinary action for wilful or intentional violation" of these RFPA provisions by agents or employees of the government.

wilful and intentional, even though she did not realize that she had acted in contravention of the RFPA and Bureau policy. It (U) SECRET

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should also be noted that SA \_\_\_\_\_ was at the time a probationary agent. Inasmuch as her actions nevertheless amount to "intelligence activities that . . . may be unlawful or contrary to Executive order or Presidential directive" they are reportable to the Intelligence Oversight Board (IOB) under the terms of section 2.4 of Executive Order 12863. OGC will therefore prepare a cover letter and a memorandum to report this matter to the IOB and to advise that it has been referred to the Office of Professional Responsibility. (U)

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LEAD(s):

Set Lead 1: (Action)

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE

AT OPR FO, DC

(U) For action deemed appropriate.

Set Lead 2: (Action)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE

AT WASHINGTON, DC

(U) Please read and clear.

Set Lead 3: (Action)

WASHINGTON FIELD

AT WASHINGTON, DC

(U) For action deemed appropriate.

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#### BY COURIER

General Brent Scowcroft (USAF Retired)
Chairman
Intelligence Oversight Board
Room 5020
New Executive Office Building
725 17th Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20503

Dear General Scowcroft:

This letter forwards for your information a self-explanatory enclosure entitled, "Intelligence Oversight Board (IOB) Matter, IOB 2004-77." (U)

The enclosure sets forth details of investigative activity which the FBI has determined may have been contrary to the Attorney General Guidelines for FBI Foreign Intelligence Collection and Foreign Counterintelligence Investigations and/or laws, Executive Orders, or Presidential Directives which govern FBI foreign counterintelligence and international terrorism investigations. (U)

DATE: 08-15-2005 CLASSIFIED BY 65179/DMH/JW/05-CV-0845 REASON: 1.4 (C) DECLASSIFY ON: 08-15-2030

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DETACHED FROM
CLASSIFIED ENCLOSURE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

1	_	Ms. Thomas	. 1	-	IOB I
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Derived from: G-3 Declassify on: X25-1

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Case ID: 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO

SECRET

Serial: 601

General Brent Scowcroft (USAF Retired)

Should you or any member of your staff require additional information concerning this matter, an oral briefing will be arranged for you at your convenience.

Sincerely,

Julie Thomas Deputy General Counsel

#### Enclosure

- 1 The Honorable John D. Ashcroft
   Attorney General
   U.S. Department of Justice
   Room 5111
- 1 Mr. James Baker
   Counsel, Office of Intelligence Policy and Review
  U.S. Department of Justice
   Room 6150



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 (sx	Investigation	of	this	IOB	matter	has	determined	that [		<u>(</u> S)
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Such information is relevant in national security investigations of this type.

However, the proper method for obtaining bank records is through a National Security Letter under Title 12, United States Code, Section 3414(a)(1)(A). Access to financial records by government authorities through means not provided by law is prohibited under Title 12, United States Code, Section 3402.

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			(U) <b>b</b> 7

(U) This matter has been referred to the FBI's Office of Professional Responsibility for such action as may be appropriate.

Derived from: G 3
Declassify on: X25-1



ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 08-10-2005 BY 65179/DMH/JW 05-CV-0845

IP FAILED TO FILE A 90 DAY CHM

+ ANNUAL LHM THAT SHOULD HAVE BEEN

PROPRIED & FORWARDED BY 8/17/03 WAS NOT

REC'D UNTIL 10/20/03. A ZHM WAS

PREPARED ON 7/18/03, BUT NOT UPLOADED.

M) TEXT ...

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Precedence: ROUTINE Date: 01/29/2004
To: Indianapolis Attn: SAC
Director's Office Attn: Office of Professional Responsibility (OPR)
Counterterrorism Attn: A/AD
From: General Counsel  Counterterrorism Law Unit II  Contact:  b6  b7c
Approved By: Curran John F
Drafted By:  Case ID #: 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO  DECLASSIFIED BY 65179/DMH/JW/05-CV-0845 ON 08-10-2005
IP 278-0
Title: (U) INTELLIGENCE OVERSIGHT BOARD MATTER(IOB) IOB 2003 148
Synopsis: State of the Office of the General Counsel (OGC) that this matter must be reported to the Intelligence Oversight Board (IOB) and to the Office of Professional Responsibility (OPR), FBIHQ. OGC will prepare a cover letter and a memorandum to report this matter to the IOB. Our analysis follows.(U)  (U)  Derived From:  October 1997  Declassify On:
X1
Reference: 315T-IP-92406
Administrative: (U) This communication contains one or more footnotes. To read the footnotes, download and print the document in Corel WordPerfect.

To: Counterterrorism Division From: General Counsel

Re: (%) 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO, 01/28/2004

Details: (As discussed in the electronic communication (EC)
dated November 3, 2003, FBI Indianapolis prepared and forwarded a letterhead memorandum (LHM) for the full investigation (FI) on
subjecta
U.S. person, on April 17, 2002. is a "United States
person" as that term is used in the Attorney General Guidelines
for FBI Foreign Intelligence Collection and Foreign
Counterintelligence Investigations ( <u>FCIG</u> ). <sup>2</sup> The initiation and continuation of the FI required FBI Indianapolis and the
Continuation of the Fi required FBI indianapolis and the
Headquarters' substantive unit to comply with the requirements of
Executive Order (EO) 12863 and the FCIG. In this regard,
became the subject of a FBI full investigation on April 17, 2002,
in the Indianapolis Division. The required 90-day LHM was not
filed. Additionally, the annual LHM that should have been
prepared and forwarded to FBIHQ on or before April 17, 2003, was
not received until October 20, 2003. It should be noted that the
LHM was prepared on or about July 18, 2003, but for unknown
reasons, it was not uploaded into ACS. In October of 2003, when
FBI Indianapolis was notified that the annual LHM had not be
received at FBIHQ, the same was forwarded. On November 3, 2003,
FBI Indianapolis advised FBIHQ and the Office of the General
Counsel that they had failed to comply with the 90-day and annual
reporting requirements.

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(U) Because the subject of the investigation was (and remains) a "United States person" as that term is used in Section 101(i) of the <u>Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978</u> (FISA) and Section II.W of the <u>Attorney General Guidelines for FBI Foreign Intelligence Collection and Foreign Counterintelligence Investigations</u> (FCIG)<sup>3</sup>, continuation of the

EC from FBI Indianapolis to OGC, dated 11/03/2003 and titled "Potential IOB Matter." [1]

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> (X) A "United States person" is defined in Section II.W. of the FCIG as "an individual who is ....[a] United States citizen . . . or . . . [b] a permanent resident alien . . . . " (U)

<sup>3 (8)</sup> A "United States person" is defined in Section 101(i) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act (FISA)(codified at 50 U.S.C. § 1801 et seq.) as "a citizen of the United States [or] an alien lawfully admitted for permanent residence (as defined in section 101(a)(20) of the Immigration and Naturalization Act)...." See also section II.W of the Attorney General Guidelines for FBI Foreign Intelligence Collection and Foreign Counterintelligence Investigations.



To: Counterterrorism Division From: General Counsel Re:(U) 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO, 01/28/2004

investigation required that Indianapolis and the Headquarters' substantive unit comply with the reporting requirements of Executive Order 12863 and the  $\underline{FCIG}$ . FBI Indianapolis failed to submit the 90-day LHM, due on or about July 17, 2002, and the annual LHM, due on or about April 17, 2003, to the National Security Law Branch (NSLB), OGC, for submission to the Office of Intelligence Policy and Review (OIPR), Department of Justice (DOJ), as required by the  $\underline{FCIG}$ . As a result of these errors, OIPR was not advised of the status of the ongoing investigation for approximately eighteen months.(U)

Section 2.4 of Executive Order (E.O.) 12863, dated September 13, 1993, mandates that Inspectors General and General Counsel of the Intelligence Community components (in the FBI, the Assistant Director, INSD, and the General Counsel, OGC, respectively) report to the IOB "concerning intelligence activities that they have reason to believe may be unlawful or contrary to Executive order or Presidential directive." This language was adopted verbatim from E.O. 12334, dated December 4, 1981, when the IOB was known as the President's Intelligence Oversight Board (PIOB). By longstanding agreement between the FBI and the IOB (and its predecessor, the PIOB), this language has been interpreted to mandate the reporting of any violation of a provision of the FCIG, or other guidelines or regulations approved by the Attorney General in accordance with E.O. 12333, dated 12/04/1981, if such provision was designed in full or in part to ensure the protection of the individual rights of U.S. persons. Violations of provisions that are essentially administrative in nature need not be reported to the IOB. required, however, to maintain records of such administrative violations so that the Counsel to the IOB may review them upon request.

Section IX of the <u>FCIG</u> sets forth rules governing the reporting, dissemination, and retention of information concerning foreign counterintelligence and international terrorism investigations. Section IX.C provides in pertinent part that: (U)

Each full investigation of any U.S. person shall be reported within ninety (90) days of initiation to the Office of Intelligence Policy and Review, setting forth the basis for undertaking the investigation. The FBI shall furnish to the Attorney General or a designee a summary of each investigation at



To: Counterterrorism Division From: General Counsel Re: (1)(5) 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO, 01/28/2004

the end of each year the investigation continues, including specific information on any requests for assistance made by the FBI to foreign law enforcement, intelligence or security agencies. (Emphasis added.)

Section IX.C is intended to regulate the timely reporting of FBI full investigations on U.S. persons to the OIPR. As such, it was written to include both administrative and "rights protection" components. The annual reporting requirements of Section IX.C is purely administrative in nature, while the oversight exercised by the OIPR in reviewing the required reporting ensures the protection of individual rights. As a general rule, delinquent annual LHMs are considered to be violations of an administrative nature when they are submitted to the NSLB within 90 days of their original due date. administrative violations are placed in the control file for periodic review by the Counsel to the IOB. When an LHM is not submitted at all, or is submitted later than 90 days from its original due date, the facts and circumstances of that particular case must be examined to determine whether the failure or substantial delay in submitting the LHM precluded meaningful oversight and review by the OIPR. If the OIPR was precluded from conducting such oversight and review, then the matter must be reported to the IOB. (U)

As previously discussed, in this instance, OIPR was not updated of the status of this ongoing investigation involving a U.S. person for approximately fifteen months. This delayed reporting clearly precluded OIPR from exercising its responsibility for oversight and approval of an ongoing foreign counterintelligence investigation of a U.S. person, which is contrary to the requirements of the <u>FCIG</u>. (U)

Based upon the above analysis, and consistent the reporting requirements of Section 2.4 of E.O. 12863, OGC will prepare a cover letter and an LHM to report this matter to the IOB. That correspondence will also advise the IOB that this matter will be referred to the FBI's Office of Professional Responsibility. The latter is a matter within the cognizance of the IMU. (II)

To: Counterterrorism Division From: General Counsel Re[U] (SY 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO, 01/28/2004

LEAD(s):

Set Lead 1: (Discretionary)

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE

AT OPR FO, DC

(U) For action deemed appropriate.

Set Lead 2: (Discretionary)

COUNTERTERRORISM

(U) For action deemed appropriate.

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# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Precedence:	ROUTINE	•	Date:	02/10/2005
	r's Office intelligence	Attn: Attn: Attn:	UC	·
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	Thomas Julie F	b6		LANDORNA MACONTONAL SOLO PORTO DE LOS CONTRAS DE
Drafted By:  Case ID #(U)	\S/ 278-HQ-C1229736- (S) 278-HQ-1416655	-VIO	pleacy	en wared
	U) INTELLIGENCE OVERS	SIGHT BOARD DEC	LASSIFIED BY	9179/DMH/JW/05-XV-0845
Counsel (OGC) Intelligence	(U) It is the opinion that this matter moversight Board (IC) y correspondence to	must be reporte OB). OGC will	ed to the	
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Reference:	<b>)</b> ⟨U)278-HQ-1416655	Serial 2		
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Details: (U) (EC) <sup>1</sup> , on 02/	As discussed in 01/02 New York Offi	n the electron: ce (NYO) submi	ic communitted a le	ication tterhead
<u>Ullice, d</u> ated u	EC from Inspection to the 4/01/03 and titled "UC nterintelligence Divisi		and the D; ;} SSA 29." (INSD)	

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To: Counterintelligence Division From: General Counsel Re:  $\{U\}$  (%) 278-HQ-C1229736. , 02/10/2005

memorandum (LHM) requesting initiation of a full investigation who was a "United States person" as that term (FI), on is used in the then existing Attorney General Guidelines for FBI Foreign Intelligence Collection and Foreign Counterintelligence Investigations (FCIG).2 The initiation and continuation of the FI required that NYO and the Headquarters' substantive unit comply with the requirements of Executive Order 12863 and the In this regard, NYO submitted its initial 90-day LHM to the Headquarters' substantive unit (former NS-3A, currently CD-3A) via electronic communication (EC) dated 02/01/02. On 01/31/03, NYO submitted its annual LHM. Subsequent to this submission, on 02/14/03, the National Security Law Unit (NSLU) advised that its records did not show the receipt of the initial 90-day LHM. The Headquarters' substantive unit was unable to verify the submission of the 90-day LHM to NSLU or Office of Intelligence Policy and Review (OIPR).3 The reason why the 90day LHM was not received by NSLU or OIPR remains unexplained. However, the consequence is clear: NYO's 90-day LHM was not forwarded to OIPR as required.(U)

(U) Section 2.4 of Executive Order (EO) 12863, dated 09/13/1993, mandates that Inspectors General and General Counsel of the Intelligence Community components (in the FBI, the Assistant Director, INSD, and the General Counsel, OGC, respectively) report to the IOB concerning intelligence activities that they have reason to believe may be unlawful or contrary to Executive Order or Presidential Directive. This language was adopted verbatim from EO 12334, dated 12/04/1981, when the IOB was known as the President's Intelligence Oversight Board (PIOB). By longstanding agreement between the FBI and the IOB (and its predecessor, the PIOB), this language has been interpreted to mandate the reporting of any violation of a

as "an individual who is. . . [a] United States citizen . . . or . . . [b] a permanent resident alien . . . " On 10/31/03, the <u>FCIG</u> were superseded by the <u>Attorney General's Guidelines for FBI National Security Investigations and Foreign Intelligence Collection (NSIG)</u>. However, because this potential error occurred while the <u>FCIG</u> were in effect, the potential error is analyzed within the context of the then existing <u>FCIG</u>.

 $<sup>^3</sup>$  (U) INSD EC.

To: Counterintelligence Division From: General Counsel

Re: (x) 278-HQ-C1229736 , 02/10/2005

(U)

provision of the <u>FCIG</u>, or other guidelines or regulations approved by the Attorney General in accordance with EO 12333, dated 12/04/1981, if such provisions were specifically intended to ensure the protection of the individual rights of U.S. persons. Violations of provisions that are essentially administrative in nature need not be reported to the IOB. The FBI is required, however, to maintain records of such administrative violations so that the Counsel to the IOB may review them upon request.

Section IX of the <u>FCIG</u> set forth rules governing the reporting of information concerning foreign counterintelligence and international terrorism investigations. Section IX.C provided in pertinent part that:

Each full investigation of any U.S. person shall be reported within ninety (90) days of initiation to the Office of Intelligence Policy and Review, setting forth the basis for undertaking the investigation. The FBI shall furnish to the Attorney General or a designee a summary of each investigation at the end of each year the investigation continues, including specific information on any requests for assistance made by the FBI to foreign law enforcement, intelligence or security agencies. (Emphasis added.)

(U) Section IX.C was intended to regulate the timely reporting of FBI full investigations on U.S. persons to the OIPR. As such, it was written to include both administrative and "rights protection" components. The 90-day and annual reporting requirements of Section IX.C were purely administrative in nature, while the oversight exercised by the OIPR in reviewing the required reporting ensured the protection of individual rights. As a general rule, delinquent annual or 90-day LHMs were considered to be violations of an administrative nature when they were submitted to the NSLU within 90 days of their original due date. These administrative violations were placed in a control file for periodic review by the Counsel to the IOB. When an LHM was not submitted at all, or was submitted later than 90 days

To: Counterintelligence Division From: General Counsel Re: (15) 278-HQ-C1229736 , 02/10/2005

from its original due date, the facts and circumstances of that particular case were examined to determine whether the failure or substantial delay in submitting the LHM precluded meaningful oversight and review by the OIPR. If OIPR was precluded from conducting such oversight and review then the matter was required to be reported to the IOB. (U)

As previously discussed, the reason why NYO's 90-day LHM was not received by the NSLU from the Headquarters substantive unit remains unexplained. As a result of the lack of submission, OIPR was not advised of the status of this ongoing investigation involving a U.S. person for over a year. This delayed reporting clearly precluded OIPR from exercising its oversight and review of an ongoing foreign counterintelligence investigation of a U.S. person, and was contrary to the requirements of the then existing <u>FCIG</u>. Consequently, in accordance with the reporting requirements of Section 2.4 of E.O. 12863, OGC will prepare correspondence to report this matter. (U)

LEAD (s):

Set Lead 1: (Action)

#### COUNTERINTELLIGENCE

#### AT WASHINGTON, DC

(U) For action deemed appropriate.

Set Lead 2: (Action)

#### DIRECTOR'S OFFICE

AT OPR, DC

(U) For action deemed appropriate.

CC:	Ms.	Thomas		
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Counterintelligence Division From: General Counsel (5) 278-HQ-C1229736 , 02/10/2005 To:

Re:

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DECLASSIFIED BY 65179/DMH/JW/05-CV-0845 ON 08-10-2005

#### BY COURIER

General Brent Scowcroft (USAF Retired)
Chairman
Intelligence Oversight Board
Room 5020
New Executive Office Building
725 17th Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20503

Dear General Scowcroft:

This letter forwards for your information a self-explanatory enclosure, entitled Intelligence Oversight Board (IOB) Matter, Counterintelligence Division, IOB Matter 2003-29. (U)

This enclosure sets forth details of investigative activity which the FBI has determined was conducted contrary to the then existing Attorney General Guidelines for FBI Foreign Intelligence Collection and Foreign Counterintelligence Investigations and/or laws, Executive Orders, or Presidential

Case ID : 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO

Serial : 706

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Directives which govern FBI foreign counterintelligence and international terrorism investigations. This matter has also been referred to our Office of Professional Responsibility for a determination of whether any administrative action is warranted. (U)

Enclosure

1 - Ms. Thomas 1 -1 -1 - IOB Library 1 - 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO

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1 - 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO UNCLASSIFIED WHEN

DETACHED FROM CLASSIFIED ENCLOSURE

Should you or any member of your staff require additional information concerning this matter, an oral briefing will be arranged for you at your convenience. (U)

Sincerely,

Julie F. Thomas Deputy General Counsel

- 1 The Honorable Alberto Gonzales Attorney General U.S. Department of Justice Room 5111
- 1 Mr. James Baker Counsel, Office of Intelligence Policy and Review U.S. Department of Justice

Page

Room 6150

# INTELLIGENCE OVERSIGHT BOARD (IOB) MATTER COUNTERINTELLIGENCE DIVISION

2003-29 (U)

Investigation of this IOB matter has determined that on February 1, 2002, the New York Office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation ("FBI") requested initiation of a full investigation (FI) on who was a United States person as that term was used in the then existing Attorney General Guidelines for FBI Foreign Intelligence Collection and Foreign Counterintelligence Investigations (FCIG).11' Thus, the initiation and continuation of the FI required that the New York Office and the Headquarters' substantive unit comply with the requirements of Executive Order 12863 and the FCIG. The New York

Office submitted a letterhead memorandum (LHM) to the Headquarters' substantive unit (former NS-3A, currently CD-3A) requesting the

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initiation of this FI. However, the Headquarters' substantive unit did not forward this LHM to the National Security Law Unit nor to the Office of Intelligence Policy and Review. As a consequence of the error, for over a year, OIPR was precluded from exercising oversight and control of this ongoing investigation, which was contrary to the requirements of Section IX.C of the then existing FCIG.

Derived from: C-3
Declassify on: X25-1
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\*\*FOOTNOTES\*\*

(U) i1: A United States person is defined in Section II.W of the FCIG

as an individual who is. . . Ya' United States citizen . . . or . . . Yb' a permanent resident alien . . . On 10/31/03, the FCIG were superseded by the Attorney General's Guidelines for FBI National Security Investigations and Foreign Intelligence Collection (NSIG). However, because this potential error occurred while the FCIG were in effect, the potential error is analyzed within the context of the then existing FCIG.

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MATTER 263-0b6 b7C FBI INVEST.: [ N OPR UC INITIAL b7C ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 08-10-2005 BY 65179/DMH/JW/05-CV-0845 Z NOTUPUSADED This is a Reportable 10B 1024-06- 323523 SELLAL # ion

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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b7C Precedence: Date: 10/21/2004 ROUTINE Director's Office Attn: OPR Counterintelligence Attn: AD Washington Field Attn: SAC CDC From: General Counsel NSLB/CILU/Room 7975 Contact: b6 Approved By: Thomas Julie b7C Drafted By: Case ID #: (S) 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO (Pending) — 600 (S) 105A-WF-223252 (Pending) ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED (U) INTELLIGENCE OVERSIGHT BOARD MATTER 10B 2004-77 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE Synopsis: (X) (Uthe Office of the General Counsel (OGC) considers b1 that this matter must be reported to the Intelligence Oversight Board (IOB) and to the Office of Professional Responsibility b2 (OPR). OGC will prepare an appropriate cover letter and a b6 memorandum to the IOB. Our analysis follows. DATE: 08-15-2005 b7A Derived Erem CLASSIFIED BY 65179/DMH/JW/05-CV-0845 ь7С REASON: 1.4 (C) Declassify On: <del>X1</del>--DECLASSIFY ON: 08-15-2030 Details: b1 b2 b6 b7A ( S b⁊c ASAC Heimbach SECKET b5



Director's Office From: General Counsel

Re: (U) (S) 278-HQ-C1229737-VIO, 10/21/2004

(S)

- The Right to Financial Privacy Act (RFPA), Title 12, United States Code, Section 3401 et seq. (12 USC § 3401 et seq.) states in §3402 that "[e]xcept as provided by section 3403(c) or (d), 3413, or 3414 of this title, no Government authority may have access to or obtain copies of, or the information contained in the financial records of any customer from a financial institution . . . "
  - 12 USC §3414 provides in part:
  - (a) (1) Nothing in this chapter (except sections 3415, 3417, 3418, and 3421 of this title) shall apply to the production and disclosure of financial records pursuant to requests from --
    - (A) a Government authority authorized to conduct foreign counter- or foreign positiveintelligence activities for purposes of conducting such activities; or
  - In the instances specified in paragraph (1), the Government authority shall submit to the financial institution the certificate required in section 3403(b) of this title signed by a supervisory official of a rank designated by the head of the Government authority.
- Section 2-17 of the National Foreign Intelligence Program Manual (NFIPM) lists the FBI officials who can request





To: Director's Office From: General Counsel

Re:  $(\mathfrak{F})_{(0)} 278 - HQ - C1229737 - VIO, 10/21/2004$ 

financial records under the foregoing section of RFPA. According to section 2-17 of the NFIPM, such requests must be made by an Assistant Special Agent in Charge or a more senior official  $_{(\rm U)}$ 

(U) 12 USC §3417 provides for civil liability of an agency or department of the United States that obtains financial records or information in violation of the RFPA. The same section deals with "disciplinary action for wilful or intentional violation" of these RFPA provisions by agents or employees of the government.

was wilful and intentional, even though she did not realize that she had acted in contravention of the RFPA and Bureau policy. It should also be noted that SA was at the time a probationary agent. Inasmuch as her actions nevertheless amount to "intelligence activities that . . . may be unlawful or contrary to Executive order or Presidential directive" they are reportable to the Intelligence Oversight Board (IOB) under the terms of section 2.4 of Executive Order 12863. OGC will therefore prepare a cover letter and a memorandum to report this matter to the IOB and to advise that it has been referred to the Office of Professional Responsibility.

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Director's Office From: General Counsel (0)278-HQ-C1229737-VIO, 10/21/2004

Re:

LEAD(s):

Set Lead 1: (Action)

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE

AT OPR FO, DC

For action deemed appropriate.

Set Lead 2: (Action)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE

AT WASHINGTON, DC

(U) Please read and clear.

Set Lead 3: (Action)

WASHINGTON FIELD

AT WASHINGTON, DC

(U) For action deemed appropriate.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 08-10-2005 BY 65179/DMH/JW/05-CV-0845

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(NO TEXT) AVAIL FOR SORM LY

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Precedence:	ROUTINE		<b>Date:</b> 1/	/22/2004
	r's Office	A/SS ITOS Off:	John S. Pistole SA S I, CONUS II, ice of Professi consibility (OF	Team 8
Na	al Counsel tional Security Law Bra ntact:	anch/Room Ext.	7975	b2
Approved By:	Kelley Patrick W	ь6 ь7С		b6 b7С
Drafted By:		330		
Case ID #:	₩ (U)278-HQ-C1229736-V	/IO (Pendi	ing)	
	(U)INTELLIGENCE OVERSIGE MATTER 2003-153		HEREIN IS UN WHERE SHOWN	
Counsel (OGC memorandum (Board (IOB).	It is the opinion of that the late submiss LHM) must be reported to OGC will prepare and ce to the IOB. Our ana	sion of a to the Int deliver t	90-day letterh telligence Over the required	ıead
) <u>\$</u>	Declassify On:	≨-3 K1	DATE: 08-12-2005 CLASSIFIED BY 65179/1 REASON: 1.4 (C) DECLASSIFY ON: 08-12-	
Reference:	315B-KC-84651 Ser	cial 41		•
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		OIG/DOJ FBI INVES	Reviews Vory BT.: (M) OIG/DC NITHALS:	_DATE: 4/18/95 JUINVEST::



To: Counterterrorism From: General Counsel Re(U) 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO, 1/22/2004

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Section 2.4 of Executive Order (E.O.) 12863, dated 09/13/1993, mandates that Inspectors General and General Counsel of the Intelligence Community components (in the FBI, the Assistant Director, INSD, and the General Counsel, OGC, respectively) report to the IOB "concerning intelligence activities that they have reason to believe may be unlawful or contrary to Executive order or Presidential directive." This language was adopted verbatim from E.O. 12334, dated 12/04/1981, when the IOB was known as the President's Intelligence Oversight Board (PIOB). By longstanding agreement between the FBI and the IOB (and its predecessor, the PIOB), this language has been interpreted to mandate the reporting of any violation of a provision of the FCIG, or other guidelines or regulations approved by the Attorney General in accordance with E.O. 12333, dated 12/04/1981, if such provision was designed to ensure the protection of the individual rights of U.S. persons. Violations

A "United States person" is defined in Section 101(i) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act (FISA) (codified at 50 U.S.C. § 1801 et seq.) as "a citizen of the United States [or] an alien lawfully admitted for permanent residence (as defined in section 101(a)(20) of the Immigration and Naturalization Act) . . ." See also Section II.W of the Attorney General Guidelines for FBI Foreign Intelligence Collection and Foreign Counterintelligence Investigations.



To: Counterterrorism From: General Counsel

Re: 3278-HQ-C1229736-VIO, 1/22/2004

of provisions that are essentially administrative in nature need not be reported to the IOB. The FBI is required, however, to maintain records of such administrative violations so that the Counsel to the IOB may review them upon request.

Section IX of the  $\underline{FCIG}$  sets forth the rules governing the reporting, dissemination, and retention of information concerning foreign counterintelligence and international terrorism investigations. Section IX.C provides in pertinent part: (U)

Each full investigation of any U.S. person shall be reported within ninety (90) days of initiation to the Office of Intelligence Policy and Review, setting forth the basis for undertaking the investigation. The FBI shall furnish to the Attorney General or a designee a summary of each investigation at the end of each year the investigation continues, including specific information on any requests for assistance made by the FBI to foreign law enforcement, intelligence or security agencies.

(Emphasis added, classification marking omitted).

Section IX.C of the FCIG is intended to regulate the timely reporting of FBI full investigations on U.S. persons to the Office of Intelligence Policy and Review (OIPR), Department of Justice. As such, it was written to include both administrative and "rights protection" components. The 90-day and annual reporting requirements of Section IX.C are purely administrative in nature, while the oversight exercised by the OIPR in reviewing the required reporting ensures the protection of individual rights. As a general rule, delinquent annual or 90-day LHMs are considered to be violations of an administrative nature when they are submitted to the NSLU within 90 days of their original due date. These administrative violations are placed in the control file for periodic review by the Counsel to the IOB. However, when a LHM is not submitted at all, or is submitted later than 90 days from its original due date, the facts and circumstances of that particular case must be examined to determine whether the failure or substantial delay in submitting the LHM precluded meaningful oversight and review



To: Counterterrorism From: General Counsel Re:(U)  $\times$  278-HQ-C1229736-VIO, 1/22/2004

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by the OIPR. If the OIPR was precluded from conducting such oversight and review, then the matter must be reported to the IOB.

(U)	
,	
·	
	This is a violation

of Section IX.C of the FCIG which must be reported to the IOB

In accordance with the reporting requirements of Section 2.4 of E.O. 12863, OGC will prepare the correspondence required to report this matter to the IOB.



To: Counterterrorism From: General Counsel Re: (U)( $\times$ ) 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO, 1/22/2004

LEAD (s)

Set Lead 1:

COUNTERTERRORISM DIVISION

AT WASHINGTON, DC

(U) For action deemed appropriate.

Set Lead 2: (Action)

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE

AT OPR FO, DC

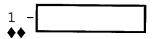
(U) For action deemed appropriate.

Set Lead 3: (Action)

KANSAS CITY

AT KANSAS

(U) For action deemed appropriate.



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# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION HEADQUARTERS (FBIHQ) IOB MATTER 2004-21 (U)

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 08-10-2005 BY 65179/DMH/JW/05-CV-0845

NO TEXT Accors Devices

Prec	edence: ROUTINE		Da	ıte:	10/22/2004
To:	Counterintelligence	Attn:	Section Chief		
	Directors Office	Attn:	Office of Professiona Responsibility	11	
	SAN FRANCISCO	Attn:	SAC		b2
From	: General Counsel National <u>Security Affa</u> Contact:	irs/Room	n 7975		b6 b7C
Draf	ted By: Thomas Julie F  ted By: rss  ID #: (U) 278-HQ-1425173	·	b6 b7C		
Title	e: (U) INTELLIGENCE OVER IOB MATTER 2003-5	SIGHT BO	DARD (IOB) ALL INFORMATION HEREIN IS UNCLA: WHERE SHOWN OTH	SSIFIE	D EXCEPT
Coun: lige: deci:	psis(U) (S) It is the opinionsel (OGC) that this matter name oversight Board (IOB), but it is should be maintained in review by the Counsel to the	eed not ut, rath the inv	be reported to the In her, that a record of	tel- this	
Refe:	(U) Derived from Declassify On rence: (U) 278-HQ-1425173		DATE: 08-11-2005 CLASSIFIED BY 65179/DM REASON: 1.4 (C) (D) DECLASSIFY ON: 08-11-20		5-cv-0845
foot	nistrative: (U) This commun notes. To read the footnote ment in WordPerfect 8.		n contains one or more load and print the	<b>;</b>	
Inspection (NSL) violation other capt.	ils: (U) Referenced electro- ection Division (ID) to OGC, B), dated May 28, 2003, advi- ation involving actions exce- rwise permitted activity OG- ioned matter and has determina warranted. Our analysis followers.	Nationa sed OGC eding th C has re ned that	al Security Law Branch of a possible IOB ne authorized scope of eviewed the facts of t	: he	
Divi	As set forth in the sion was conducting a Full F	he refenield NF	renced ECs, San Franci IP Investigation of a	sco	<b>b1</b>
Cage	TD • 278-HO-1425173		Serial · 3		<del></del> (s)

investigative personnel regarding the proper use of NSL and the restrictions pertaining to without a NSL.

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- (U) Section 2-56 of the National Foreign Intelligence Program Manual requires OGC to determine whether the facts related above must be reported to the IOB. the analysis set forth below, it is OGC's determination that they need not be in this instance.
- (U) Section 2.4 of Executive Order (E.O.) 12863, dated September 13, 1993, mandates that Inspectors General and General Counsel of the Intelligence Community components (in the FBI, the Assistant Director, INSD, and the General Counsel, OGC, respectively) report to the IOB concerning intelligence activities that they have reason to believe may be unlawful or contrary to Executive order or Presidential directive.
- Title 18, United States Code, Section 2709, Counterintelligence access to Telephone Toll and Transactional Records states that:
  - (b) Required certification. -- The Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, or his designee . . . may-
  - (1) request the name, address, length of service, and local and long distance toll billing records of a person or entity if the Director . . .certifies in writing to the wire or electronic communication service

Page

3

b1

provider to which the request is made that the name, address, length of service, and toll billing records sought are relevant to an authorized investigation ...

(U) In the case of a US Person, such failure to comply would likely constitute an IOB violation. In the instant case, however, the subject of the investigation was not a US Person but rather a

As such, the sole determination we must make is whether the FBI's failure to conform to its internal administrative requirements -i.e., the National Foreign Intelligence Program Manual (NFIPM) - is reportable as a matter of policy, to the IOB.

As previously discussed, in this instance, probationary Special Agent met on numerous occasions with his asset.

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operating under the mistaken belief that the information provided was covered under an existing FISA. Upon learning of the mistake, a NSL was retrospectively issued to cover the period in question. It is clear that the error committed did not impinge upon the individual rights of a US Person. Although the Attorney General Guidelines for FBI Foreign Intelligence Collection and Foreign Counterintelligence Investigation (FCIG) have been modified as of October 31, 2003, the underlying principal remains the same, and consequently, because io'nly violations of ithe' FCIG which iare' designed to safeguard the rights of U.S. persons are required to be reported to the IOB, il' it is our opinion that this matter need not be reported to the IOB. Consistent with our prior opinions, a record of this decision should be maintained in the control file for future review by Counsel to the IOB. (U)

Lead(s):

Set Lead 1: (Action)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE DIVISION

AT WASHINGTON, DC

(U) For action deemed appropriate.

Set Lead 2: (Action)

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE

AT OPR FO, DC

Page

4

(U) For action deemed appropriate.

Set Lead 3: (Action)

SAN FRANCISCO

AT SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

(U) For action deemed appropriate.

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\*\*FOOTNOTES\*\*/(U)

il': (S) OGC EC to INSD, dated May 28, 1999 and titled SSA; SA Washington

Field Officei; IOB Matter 97-15.

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M TEXT ( NOT UPWARDED)

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DATE 08-10-2005 BY 65179/DMH/JW/05-CV-0845

(01/26/1998)

#### SECRET

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Precedence:	ROUTINE	<b>Date:</b> 11/17/2003	
To: Springfi Director	ield Attn: r's Office	: SAC, CDC Office of Professional Responsibility	
Nat	al Counsel tional <u>Security Law Branc</u> h ntact:	h (NSLB)/Room 7974 <b>b2</b> Ext	
Approved By:		<b>b7C</b> CLASSIFIED BY 65179/DMH/JW/05-CV-0845 08-11-2005	
Drafted By:		ь6	
Case ID #:	(U) 278-HQ-1416800 -3	<b>3</b> ъ7с	
Title: (X(U)	INTELLIGENCE OVERSIGHT FINDER MATTER 2003-31	BOARD MATTER	
Counsel (OGC) Oversight Boa	It is the opinion of that this matter must be ard (IOB). OGC will prepare of report this matter to the content of the content	e reported to the Intelligence are a cover letter and a	
(U)	Derived From : G-3 Declassify On: X25-		
Reference:	)≰) 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO S	Serial 81 (U)	
		ion contains one or more wnload and print the document i	Ĺn
Division (INS the facts of described sho	SD) to OGC, dated 04/01/20 the referenced EC to dete	ntelligence Oversight Board	

SECRET

OIG/DOJ Review DATE: 1/8/05
FBI INVEST.: OPR UC INITIALS: \_\_\_\_\_

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Springfield From: General Counsel

Re: (U) (X) 278-HQ-1416800, 11/17/2003

(U) — 🔀	As discussed in the referenced EC,	
ŕ		

Because the unknown subject was (and remains) a "United States person", continuation of the investigation required that Springfield comply with the requirements of Executive Order 12863 and the Attorney General Guidelines for FBI Foreign Intelligence Collection and Foreign Counterintelligence Investigations (FCIG).3

Section 2.4 of Executive Order (E.O.) 12863, dated 09/13/1993, mandates that Inspectors General and General Counsel of the Intelligence Community components (in the FBI, the Assistant Director, INSD, and the General Counsel, OGC, respectively) report to the IOB "concerning intelligence activities that they have reason to believe may be unlawful or contrary to Executive order or Presidential directive." This language was adopted verbatim from E.O. 12334, dated 12/04/1981, when the IOB was known as the President's Intelligence Oversight Board (PIOB). By longstanding agreement between the FBI and the IOB (and its predecessor, the PIOB), this language has been interpreted to mandate the reporting of any violation of a provision of the <u>FCIG</u>, or other guidelines or

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	*	(U)	Related per telephone call from SA to AGC	1. 77.00
-			on 05/16/03.	ь7С

See Section III.C.2(a) of the Attorney General Guidelines for FBI Foreign Intelligence Collection and Foreign Counterintelligence Investigations.

<sup>(</sup>U) At the time of this investigation, the FCIG were in effect.

To: Springfield From: General Counsel Re:(U) 278-HQ-1416800, 11/17/2003

regulations approved by the Attorney General, in accordance with E.O. 12333, dated 12/04/1981, if such provision was designed in full or in part to ensure the protection of the individual rights of a U.S. person. Violations of provisions that are essentially administrative in nature need not be reported to the IOB. The FBI is required, however, to maintain records of such administrative violations so that the Counsel to the IOB may review them upon request.

(U) Section IX of the <u>FCIG</u> sets forth the rules governing the reporting, dissemination, and retention of information concerning foreign counterintelligence and international terrorism investigations. Section IX.C provides in pertinent part:

Each full investigation of any U.S. person shall be reported within ninety (90) days of initiation to the Office of Intelligence Policy and Review, setting forth the basis for undertaking the investigation. The FBI shall furnish to the Attorney General or a designee a summary of each investigation at the end of each year the investigation continues, including specific information on any requests for assistance made by the FBI to foreign law enforcement, intelligence or security agencies.

(Emphasis added, classification marking omitted).

(U)(S) Section IX.C of the FCIG is intended to regulate the timely reporting of FBI full investigations on U.S. persons to the OIPR. As such, it was designed to include both administrative and "rights protection" components. The 90-day and annual reporting time requirements of Section IX.C are purely administrative in nature, while the oversight exercised by the OIPR in reviewing the required reporting ensures the protection of individual rights. As a general rule, delinquent annual or 90-day LHMs are considered to be violations of an administrative nature when they are submitted to the NSLU within 90 days of their original due date. These administrative violations are placed in the control file for periodic review by the Counsel to the IOB. However, when an LHM is not submitted at all, or is submitted later than 90-days from its original due date, the facts and circumstances of that particular case must be examined to determine whether the failure or substantial delay in submitting the LHM precluded meaningful oversight and review by the OIPR. If the OIPR

To: Springfield From: General Counsel Re: (U)  $^{(3)}$  278-HQ-1416800, 11/17/2003

was precluded from conducting such oversight and review, then the matter must be reported to the IOB.

(U) (x) b7A

In accordance with the reporting requirements of Section 2.4 of E.O. 12863, OGC will prepare a cover letter and a memorandum for the Deputy General Counsel to report this matter to the IOB.

To: Springfield From: General Counsel Re:  $\{U\}$  278-HQ-1416800, 11/17/2003

LEAD (s)

Set Lead 1: (Action)

SPRINGFIELD DIVISION

AT QUAD CITY RA

(U) For action consistent with this opinion.

Set Lead 2: (Action)

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE

AT OPR FO, DC

(U) For action deemed appropriate.

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DATE 08-11-2005 BY 65179/DMH/JW/05-CV-0845

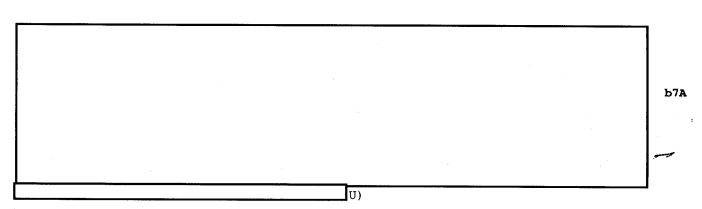
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## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Precedence:	ROUTINE		Dat	e: 1	.2/05,	/2003	
To: Pittsbur Director	gh 's Office	Attn:	SAC Ken CDC Jef Office Respons	frey of Pr	B. Ki ofes	illeen	
Nat	of the General Courional Security Law 1 tact: (A) UC		CILU/Roo	m #79	75	b2 b6	
Approved By:	Kelley Patrick W Curran John F	ъ6 ъ7С			Y 65179,	<b>ь7</b> <b>.</b> .омн/ <b>л</b> w/ 05	С
Drafted By: Case ID #:	(U) 278-HQ-1425174	]vim - 3	ON 08-1	1-2005			
Title: X ([	JINTELLIGENCE OVERS IOB MATTER 2003-57	IGHT BOA	ARD (IOB	)			
Counsel (OGC) Intelligence	It is the opinion that this matter modersight Board (IO) letterhead memorandoysis follows.	ust be 1 B). OG(	reported C will p	to t repar	he e a o	cover	
(U) Reference:	Derived From Declassity On 278-HQ-1425174 Se	n: X1		• •			
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Details: (S)	(UAs discussed in the (EC), on 03/30/2000	he refer	cenced e	<u>lectr</u>	onic		
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	SEC	RET		,			
		Olema	\\ <b>\</b>	1/200	1		/ /

To: Pittsburgh From: Office of the General Counsel

Re: (g)\_(U)278-HQ-1425174, 12/05/2003



Section 2.4 of EO 12863, dated 09/13/1993, mandates that Inspectors General and General Counsels of the Intelligence Community components (in the FBI, the Assistant Director, INSD, and the General Counsel, OGC, respectively) report to the IOB concerning intelligence activities that they have reason to believe may be unlawful or contrary to an EO or Presidential Directive. This language was adopted verbatim from EO 12334, dated 12/04/1981, when the IOB was known as the President's Intelligence Oversight Board (PIOB). By longstanding agreement between the FBI and the IOB (and its predecessor, the PIOB), this language has been interpreted to mandate the reporting of any violation of a provision of the FCIG, or other guidelines or regulations approved by the Attorney General in accordance with EO 12333, dated 12/04/1981, if such provisions were specifically intended to ensure the protection of the individual rights of U.S. persons. Violations of provisions that are essentially administrative in nature need not be reported to the IOB.

A "United States person" is defined in Section 101(i) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act (FISA) (codified at 50 U.S.C. § 1801 et seg.) as "a citizen of the United States [or] an alien lawfully admitted for permanent residence (as defined in section 101(a)(20) of the Immigration and Naturalization Act) . . . ." See also Section II.W of the Attorney General Guidelines for FBI Foreign Intelligence Collection and Foreign Counterintelligence Investigations.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> (U) Since that time, the Attorney General has issued new guidelines for FBI National Security Investigations and Foreign Intelligence Collection, dated October 31, 2003. However, since the actions occurred prior to the issuance of the new guidelines, the old guidelines are cited herein.

To: Pittsburgh From: Office of the General Counsel Re: (3) 278-HQ-1425174, 12/05/2003

The FBI is required, however, to maintain records of such administrative violations so that the Counsel to the IOB may review them upon request.

With regard to the continuation of an FBI PI, Section III.B.6 of the <u>FCIG</u> provides in pertinent part that:

Preliminary inquiries shall be completed within 120 days of the date of initiation. The Office of origin SAC may personally authorize extensions of a preliminary inquiry for a period of not more than 90 days up to a total of one year when justified by facts or information obtained during the course of the inquiry. . . . FBI Headquarters may authorize additional extensions for periods of not more than 90 days on the same basis. All extensions shall be in writing and include the justification for the extension.

(Emphasis added.)

Although this provision of the Attorney General Guidelines is primarily administrative in nature, it was designed in part to protect the rights of U.S. persons by limiting the length of time that the FBI can conduct a PI without periodic oversight by the proper authorities. Pursuant to the aforementioned agreement between the FBI and IOB, PI overruns are not reported to the IOB if they are both inadvertent and deminimus in time. To determine whether a possible violation of the FCIG is "inadvertent" and "deminimus in time," all the facts relevant to the incident must be considered.

(U) (A)

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This activity was, thus, inconsistent with the requirements of the <u>FCIG</u>. Consequently, in accordance with the reporting requirements of Section 2.4 of EO 12863, OGC will prepare a cover letter and an LHM to report this matter to the IOB. As a mitigating circumstance, it is recognized that the source provided valuable information during the overrun relative to a counterterrorism matter.

To. Pittsburgh From: Office of the General Counsel Re $^{(U)}$  278-HQ-1425174, 12/05/2003

To: Pittsburgh From: Office of the General Counsel

Re: (5/-(12)78-HQ-1425174, 12/05/2003

LEAD(s):

Set Lead 1: (Info)

PITTSBURGH

AT PITTSBURGH

(U) For information.

Set Lead 2: (Discretionary)

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE

AT OPR FO, DC

(U) For action deemed appropriate.

CC: SAC Pittsburgh

Mr. Kelley

Mr. Curran

IOB Library

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DATE 08-11-2005 BY 65179/DMH/JW/05-CV-0845

DN OPENED A PT ON 6/13/02. INITIAL PT EXPIRED 10/10/02, BUT NOT FORMALLY EXPONDED UNTIL 1/11/03. BETWEEN EXPIRATION OF INITIAL PT AND THE FORMAL EXTENSION 1/11/03 PT AND THE FORMAL EXTENSION 1/11/03 INV. WAS CONDUCTED BY DN.

- APPEARS TO BE INADVENTENT W



## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

	Precedence: ROUTINE		Date:	1/16/04
	To: Director's Office	Attn:	OPR	
	Counterterrorism	Attn:	AD	
	Denver	Attn:	SAC CDC	
		•	CDC	
				b2
	From: General Counsel  National Security La  Contact:	w Branch/	Room 7975 ext.	b6 b7C
	Approved By: Curran John F Lammert Elaine	N	ъ6	
	Drafted By:		• 1	LL INFORMATION CONTAINED EREIN IS UNCLASSIFIEC EXCEPT HERE SHOWN OTHERWISE
	Case ID #: ()()-{U 278-HQ-C122973	6-VIO (	Pending)	•
	Title: (U) POSSIBLE INTEL 2003-142	LIGENCE O	VERSIGHT BO	ARD MATTER
	Synopsis: (E) (Ut is the opinion (OGC) that this matter must be Board (IOB) and to the Office FBIHQ. OGC will prepare and do the IOB. Our analysis follows	reported of Profes eliver th	to the Int sional Resp	elligence Oversight onsibility (OPR),
	Derived Fr Declassify		CLASSIFIED B' REASON: 1.4	Y 65179/DMH/JW/05-CV-0845
	Administrative: (U) This composition footnotes. To read the footnotion Corel Wordperfect.	municatio tes, down	n contains load and pr	one or more int the documents in
OIG/DO. FBI INVE OPR UC	SY: (M) O/G/DOJ INVEST.	ECRET		



To: Director's Office From: General Counsel
Re: (U) 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO, 1/16/04
(U) (S)

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As noted in the electronic communication (EC) reference below, on June 13. 2002, the Denver Division initiated a preliminary inquiry (PI) on who is a "United States person" as that term is used in Section 101(i) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (FISA).2 Thus, of the PI required that Denver comply with the requirements of the Attorney General Guidelines for FBI Foreign Intelligence Collections and Foreign Counterintelligence Investigations (FCIG). The initial PI expired on October 10, 2002, but was not formally extended by Denver on January 11, 2003. This extension expired on April 10, 2003. Between the expiration of the initial PI on October 10, 2002 and the extension on January 11. 2003. Denver conducted an investigation with respect to specifically, on December 20, 2002, a source was contacted for information the Denver Division. within (S)

(U) Section 2.4 of Executive Order (E.O.) 12863, dated 09/13/1993, mandates that Inspectors General and General Counsels of the Intelligence Community components (in the FBI, the Assistant Director, INSD, and the General Counsel, OGC, respectively) report to the IOB "concerning intelligence activities that they have reason to believe may be unlawful or contrary to Executive order or Presidential directive." This language was adopted verbatim from E.O. 12334, dated 12/04/1981, when the IOB was known as the President's Intelligence Oversight Board (PIOB). By longstanding agreement between the FBI and the IOB (and its predecessor, the PIOB), the language has been

1	X UEC	from the Denver Division to INSD, dated 10/20/03 and titled "SSA	b6
,	] SA	[;] Denver Division [;] IOB [;]. Hereinafter cited as	
"Denver EC."			b7C

Intelligence Surveillance Act (FISA) (codified at 50 U.S.C. § 1801 et seq.) as "a citizen of the United States [or] an alien lawfully admitted for permanent residence (as defined in section 101(a)(20) of the Immigration and Naturalization Act)...." See also Section II.W of the Attorney General Guidelines for FBI Foreign Intelligence Collection and Foreign Counterintelligence Investigations.

Denver EC.



To: Director's Office From: General Counsel

Re: (X) (III) 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO, 1/16/04

interpreted to mandate the reporting of any violation of a provision of the <u>FCIG</u>, or other guidelines or regulations approved by the Attorney General in accordance with E.O. 12333, dated 12/04/1981, if such provision was designed to ensure the protection of the individual rights of U.S. persons. Violations of provisions that are essentially administrative in nature need not be reported to the IOB. The FBI is required, however, to maintain records of such administrative violations so that the Counsel to the IOB may review them upon request.

( $\mathcal{S}(U)$ ) With regard to the continuation of an FBI preliminary inquiry, Section III.B.6 of the FCIG<sup>4</sup> provides, in pertinent part that

Preliminary inquiries shall be completed within 120 days of the date of initiation. The Office of origin SAC may personally authorize extensions of a preliminary inquiry for a period of not more than 90 days up to a total of one year when justified by facts or information obtained during the course of the inquiry... FBI Headquarters may authorize additional extensions for periods of not more than 90 days on the same basis. All extensions shall be in writing and include the justification for the extension.

(Emphasis added, classification marking omitted).

Although this provision of the Attorney General Guidelines is primarily administrative in nature, it was designed in part to protect the rights of U.S. persons by limiting the length of time that the FBI can conduct a PI without periodic oversight by the proper authorities. Pursuant to the aforementioned agreement between the FBI and IOB, PI overruns are not reported to the IOB if they are both inadvertent and <u>de minimis</u> in time. To determine whether a possible violation of the FCIG is "inadvertent" and "<u>de minimis</u> in time," all the facts relevant to the incident must be considered.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>At the time of this investigation, the FCIG were in effect.



To: Director's Office From: General Counsel

Re: (1)278-HQ-C1229736-VIO, 1/16/04

(9) (U) In the instant matter, while the PI overrun between the expiration date and the date of the renewal appears to have been inadvertent, it was not <u>de minimis</u> in time; investigative activity continued for three months before the renewal, during which time a source was contacted. Consequently, based on the above analysis, and in accordance with the reporting requirements of Section 2.4 of E.O. 12863, OGC will prepare the correspondence required to report this matter to the IOB.

LEAD(s):

Set Lead 1: (Action)

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE

AT OPR FO, DC

(U) For action deemed appropriate.

Set Lead 2: (Action)

COUNTERTERRORISM

AT WASHINGTON, DC

(U) For Action Deemed Appropriate.

Set Lead 3: (Action)

Denver

(U) For action deemed appropriate.

		Curran Lammert	
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1	-IOB	Library	لسجست

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SEVET

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Director's Office From: General Counsel To: Re:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 08-11-2005 BY 65179/DMH/JW/05-CV-0845

NIPC WAS CONDUCTING A MOINTERING

OF E-MAIL DOES 3 E-MAIL PROVIDERS

FORWARDED DATA AFTEN ELPIRATION OF

THE FISC ORDER.

UPON REVIEW OF PHIS INFO NIPC

DETERMINED THE MUTAKE & IMMEDITARY

NOTIFIED THE PROVIDERS

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

	Precedence:	ROUTINE		Date:	01/15/2004	
		r's Office terrorism	Attn: OPR Attn: AD			b2 ·
	Co	al Counsel unter Terrorism Law ntact:	<u>Unit I / Rm.</u>	7975		b6 b7С
	Approved By:	Curran John F Lammert Elaine N		ь6 ь7С		
	Drafted By:		asc			
-,	Case ID #:	(17)78-HQ-C1229736-	vio 337	ALL IN HEREIN WHERE	FORMATION CONTAINE I IS UNCLASSIFIED E SHOWN OTHERWISE	
	Title:	(UTINTELLIGENCE OVERS	IGHT`BOARD M	ATTER		
	Intelligence Professional cover letter	(U)It is the opinio ) that this matter m Oversight Board (IO Responsibility (OPR and an enclosure formatter to the IOB.	ust be repor B) and to th ), FBIHQ. O	ted to e Offic GC will	the e of prepare a	
		Derived From Declassify O	n: X25-1	REASON: 1.	BY 65179/DMH/JW/09	5-CV-08
	Reference:	<b>(П)</b> 78-HQ-С1229736	-VIO Serial	112		
	footnotes.	<b>ve:</b> (U) This commun To read the footnotes Corel WordPerfect.	nication cons s, download	tains o and pri	ne or more nt the	
	07/3/02 (rec of the capti	) Referenced commun. eived 10/7/03), reque oned matter to determ In our opinion, it m	ested that O mine whether	GC revi it mus	ew the facts t be reported	d
	Special Tech	As discussed in the Association (EC), on 6/20/02, and Application Center	at approximat tions Unit (:	tely 4: STAU) o	30 pm EDT, the fithe Nation	he al
<b>FBIINV</b>		SE)  MATE: 4/(8/05  MODOJ INVEST.:	<b>K</b> ET			
Urn U	C INITIALS:					



Director's Office From: General Counsel

ኒያ/<sub>--(ሆ</sub>ያ78-HQ-C1229736-VIO Serial 112, 01/05/2004

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voluntary audit of Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court (FISC)

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(X) Upon review of the information received by STAU. was determined that the

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Section 2.4 of Executive Order (E.O.) 12863, dated 09/13/1993, mandates that Inspectors General and General Counsel of the Intelligence Community components (in the FBI, the Assistant Director, INSD, and the General Counsel, OGC, respectively) report to the IOB all information "concerning intelligence activities that they have reason to believe may be unlawful or contrary to Executive order or Presidential directive." This language was adopted verbatim from E.O. 12334, dated 12/04/1981, when the IOB was known as the President's Intelligence Oversight Board.

Title 18, United States Code, Section 2511(2)(f) states that the procedures contained in the FISA and Title III of the 1968 Omnibus Crime Control Act (as amended by the Electronic Communications Privacy Act) "shall be the exclusive means by which electronic surveillance . . . and the interception of domestic wire and oral communications may be conducted." Additionally, Section 2.5 of E.O. 12333 provides that, "[e]lectronic surveillance, as defined in the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978, shall be conducted in accordance with that Act, as well as this Order." Under Title 50, United States Code, Section 1802(b), the FISC is authorized to grant an order approving the electronic surveillance of a foreign power or an agent of a foreign power for the purposes of obtaining foreign

(U) It cannot be determined from the referenced EC whether	
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If that has not yet been done, it should	ъ6
be done now.	ь70
SECKET	ь71



To: Director's Office From: General Counsel

Re: 1278-HQ-C1229736-VIO Serial 112, 01/05/2004

intelligence information. Under the pertinent FISA definition, the term electronic surveillance means, "the acquisition by an electronic, mechanical, or other surveillance device of the contents of any wire or radio communication to or from a person in the United States, without the consent of any party thereto, if such acquisition occurs in the United States." 50 U.S.C. § 1801(f)(2).

(U) (X) In this instance, it is clear that as a consequence of an error on the part of the communications carriers, the FBI (unintentionally) conducted an electronic surveillance which was unauthorized. The carrier's error must be reported to the IOB. OGC will prepare an appropriate cover letter and an enclosure for the Deputy General Counsel to report this matter to the IOB.



Director's Office From: General Counsel (5)(U)<sup>278-HQ-C1229736-VIO</sup> Serial 112, 01/05/2004

LEAD(s):

Set Lead 1: (Action)

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE

AT OPR FO, DC

(U) For action deemed appropriate.

Set Lead 2: (Info)

COUNTERTERRORISM

AT WASHINGTON, DC

(U) Please read and clear.

CC: Mr. Curran

Ms. Lammert

IOB Library

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-11-2005 BY 65179/DMH/JW/05-CV-0845

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## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Precedence: ROUTINE	Date: 01/28/2004
To: Detroit	Attn: SAC
Director's Office	Attn: Office of Professional Responsibility (OPR)
Counterterrorism Division	Attn: A/AD
From: General Counsel Counterterrorism Law Contact:	Jnit II b2
Approved By: Curran John F	ь6 ь6
Drafted By:	<b>▶ 67C</b>
Case ID #: 278-HQ-C1229736-VI 66-DE-A5102	ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE
Title: (U) INTELLIGENCE OVERS IOB 2003 145	SIGHT BOARD MATTER (IOB)
Synopsis: (6) (U1) t is the opinion Counsel (OGC) that this matter maligence Oversight Board (IOB) and Responsibility (OPR), FBIHQ. OG a memorandum to report this mattefollows.	must be reported to the Intel- nd to the Office of Professional GC will prepare a cover letter and
(U) Derived From Declassify 6	DATE: 08-15-2005 CLASSIFIED BY 65179/DMH/JW/05-CV-0845 REASON: 1.4 (C) DECLASSIFY ON: 08-15-2030
<b>Reference:</b> 315G-DE-92951, S	Serial 140, 141
	unication contains one or more es, download and print the

SECKET

OIG/DOJ Review: Vary DATE: 4/18/05
FBI INVEST: P) OIG/DOJ INVEST: OPR UC INITIALS:



To: Counterterrorism Division From: General Counsel

Re: (5) (7) 78-HQ-C1229736-VIO, 01/28/2004

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As discussed in the electronic communication (EC) 1 on October 31, 2003, FBI Detroit prepared and forwarded a letterhead memorandum (IHM) for the full investigation (FI) on a U.S. person, on May 11, 1998. is a "United States person" as that term is used in the Attorney General Guidelines for FBI Foreign Intelligence Collection and Foreign Counterintelligence Investigations (FCIG). The initiation and continuation of the FI required FBI Detroit and the Headquarters' substantive unit to comply with the requirements of Executive Order (EO) 12863 and the FCIG. became the subject of a FBI full investigation on May 11, 1998, in the New York Division. The New York Division prepared and submitted the FBI HQ annual LHMs on May 23, 2000 and May 1, 2001. The next required annual LHM should have been filed with FBIHQ in May, 2002. The investigation was transferred to FBI Detroit on October 17, 2001. On October 31, 2003, FBI Detroit advised FBIHQ and the Office of the General Counsel that they had failed to comply with the annual reporting requirements.

(U) Because the subject of the investigation was (and remains) a "United States person" as that term is used in Section 101(i) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (FISA) and Section II.W of the Attorney General Guidelines for FBI Foreign Intelligence Collection and Foreign Counterintelligence Investigations (FCIG)<sup>3</sup>, continuation of the investigation required that Detroit and the Headquarters' substantive unit comply with the reporting requirements of Executive Order 12863 and the FCIG. Due to delay in forwarding a hard copy of the investigation to FBI Detroit following notification of the investigation being transferred, and an

<sup>(</sup>U) EC from FBI Detroit to INSD and OGC, dated 10/31/2003 and titled "Intelligence Oversight Board (IOB) Matter."

<sup>(</sup>U) 2 A "United States person" is defined in Section II.W. of the FCIG as "an individual who is ....[a] United States citizen ... or ... [b] a permanent resident alien ...."

A "United States person" is defined in Section 101(i) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act (FISA)(codified at 50 U.S.C. § 1801 et seq.) as "a citizen of the United States [or] an alien lawfully admitted for permanent residence (as defined in section 101(a)(20) of the Immigration and Naturalization Act)...." See also section II.W of the Attorney General Guidelines for FBI Foreign Intelligence Collection and Foreign Counterintelligence Investigations.



To: Counterterrorism Division From: General Counsel Re (U) (8) 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO, 01/28/2004

administrative order, Detroit failed to submit the third annual letterhead memorandum (LHM), due on or about May 2, 2002, to the National Security Law Unit (NSLU), OGC, for submission to the Office of Intelligence Policy and Review (OIPR), Department of Justice (DOJ), as required by the  $\underline{FCIG}$ . As a result of the error, OIPR was not advised of the status of the ongoing investigation for approximately fifteen months. (U)

(U) Section 2.4 of Executive Order (E.O.) 12863, dated September 13, 1993, mandates that Inspectors General and General Counsel of the Intelligence Community components (in the FBI, the Assistant Director, INSD, and the General Counsel, OGC, respectively) report to the IOB "concerning intelligence activities that they have reason to believe may be unlawful or contrary to Executive order or Presidential directive." This language was adopted verbatim from E.O. 12334, dated December 4, 1981, when the IOB was known as the President's Intelligence Oversight Board (PIOB). By longstanding agreement between the FBI and the IOB (and its predecessor, the PIOB), this language has been interpreted to mandate the reporting of any violation of a provision of the FCIG, or other quidelines or regulations approved by the Attorney General in accordance with E.O. 12333, dated 12/04/1981, if such provision was designed in full or in part to ensure the protection of the individual rights of U.S. persons. Violations of provisions that are essentially administrative in nature need not be reported to the IOB. The FBI is required, however, to maintain records of such administrative violations so that the Counsel to the IOB may review them upon request.

Section IX of the <u>FCIG</u> sets forth rules governing the reporting, dissemination, and retention of information concerning foreign counterintelligence and international terrorism investigations. Section IX.C provides in pertinent part that:

Each full investigation of any U.S. person shall be reported within ninety (90) days of initiation to the Office of Intelligence Policy and Review, setting forth the basis for undertaking the investigation. The FBI shall furnish to the Attorney General or a designee a summary of each investigation at the end of each year the investigation continues, including specific information on



To: Counterterrorism Division From: General Counsel Re: (U) S 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO, 01/28/2004

any requests for assistance made by the FBI to foreign law enforcement, intelligence or security agencies. (Emphasis added.)

Section IX.C is intended to regulate the timely reporting of FBI full investigations on U.S. persons to the OIPR. As such, it was written to include both administrative and "rights protection" components. The annual reporting requirements of Section IX.C is purely administrative in nature, while the oversight exercised by the OIPR in reviewing the required reporting ensures the protection of individual rights. As a general rule, delinquent annual LHMs are considered to be violations of an administrative nature when they are submitted to the NSLB within 90 days of their original due date. These administrative violations are placed in the control file for periodic review by the Counsel to the IOB. When an LHM is not submitted at all, or is submitted later than 90 days from its original due date, the facts and circumstances of that particular case must be examined to determine whether the failure or substantial delay in submitting the LHM precluded meaningful oversight and review by the OIPR. If the OIPR was precluded from conducting such oversight and review, then the matter must be reported to the IOB.

As previously discussed, in this instance, OIPR was not updated of the status of this ongoing investigation involving a U.S. person for approximately fifteen months. This delayed reporting clearly precluded OIPR from exercising its responsibility for oversight and approval of an ongoing foreign counterintelligence investigation of a U.S. person, which is contrary to the requirements of the <u>FCIG</u>.

Based upon the above analysis, and consistent the reporting requirements of Section 2.4 of E.O. 12863, OGC will prepare a cover letter and an LHM to report this matter to the IOB. That correspondence will also advise the IOB that this matter will be referred to the FBI's Office of Professional Responsibility. The latter is a matter within the cognizance of the IMU.



To: Counterterrorism Division From: General Counsel Re: (U) 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO, 01/28/2004

LEAD(s):

Set Lead 1: (Discretionary)

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE

AT OPR FO, DC

For action deemed appropriate.

Set Lead 2: (Discretionary)

COUNTERTERRORISM

(U) For action deemed appropriate.

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#### BY COURIER

General Brent Scowcroft (USAF Retired) Chairman Intelligence Oversight Board Room 5020 New Executive Office Building 725 17th Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20503

Dear General Scowcroft:

Enclosed for your information is a self-explanatory memorandum, entitled "Intelligence Oversight Board (IOB) Matter, IOB 2003 145." (U)

This memorandum sets forth details of investigative activity which the FBI has determined was conducted contrary to the Attorney General Guidelines for FBI Foreign Intelligence Collection and Foreign Counterintelligence Investigations and/or laws, Executive Orders, or Presidential Directives which govern FBI foreign counterintelligence and international terrorism investigations. (U)

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1 - 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO	UNCLASSIFIED WHEN DETACHED EROM CLASSIFIED ENGLOSUS	RE	DATE: 08-15-2005 CLASSIFIED BY 65179/DMH/JW/05-CV-0845 REASON: 1.4 (C) DECLASSIFY ON: 08-15-2030
	Classified by: 396 Reason: 1.5	545, NSA/ 5(e)	OGC .
Case ID : 278-HO-C122973	36-VIO	Serial	· 336

SECRET

Declassify on: X1

SECRET

General Brent Scowcroft (USAF Retired)

Should you or any member of your staff require additional information concerning this matter, an oral briefing will be arranged for you at your convenience.

Sincerely,

Patrick W. Kelley Deputy General Counsel

- 1 The Honorable John D. Ashcroft
   Attorney General
   U.S. Department of Justice
   Room 5111
- 1 Mr. H. Marshall Jarrett
   Counsel, Office of Professional Responsibility
   U.S. Department of Justice
   Room 4304
- 1 Mr. James Baker
   Counsel for Intelligence Policy, OIPR
   U.S. Department of Justice

3

# SEXET

# INTELLIGENCE OVERSIGHT BOARD (IOB) MATTER IOB 2003 145 (U)

(S)

Investigation of this IOB matter has determined that, (S) on May 11, 1998, the New York Field Office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation ("FRI") requested initiation of a full b1 investigation (IT) o who was a "United States person" as that term is used in the Attorney General b<sub>6</sub> Guidelines for FBI Foreign Intelligence Collection and Foreign b7C Counterintelligence Investigations (FCIG). Thus the initiation and continuation of the IT required FBI New York and the Headquarters substantive unit to comply with the requirements of Executive Order 12863 and the FCIG. FBI New York submitted its initial 90-day letterhead memorandum and two subsequent annual memoranda in a timely fashion. However, after the investigation was transferred to FBI Detroit, the annual memorandum was filed approximately fifteen months later than required. As a result of the delinquent LHM, OIPR was not properly advised of the initiation of the FI in accordance with Section IX.C of the FCIG. This delayed reporting clearly precluded OIPR from exercising its responsibility for oversight and review of an ongoing foreign counterintelligence investigation of a U.S. person, contrary to the requirements of the FCIG. This matter has been referred to the FBI's Office of Professional Responsibility for review and action deemed appropriate.

> Derived from: G-3 Declassify on: X-1

NEEDS ORIGINAL EC REPORTING EDS FROM CI TO OUG

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-11-2005 BY 65179/DMH/JW/05-CV-0845

Pred	cedence:	ROUTINE		Da	ate: 02/	16/2005	. "	
To:	Counter	intelligence	Attn:	AD David	W. Szady			
	Inspect	ion	Attn:	Internal	Investig	ations Sec	tion	
Fron	Na	e of the General tional Security ntact:			oom 7975	_	b2 b6	
Appr	coved By:	Thomas Julie I			on per OGA let	tter dated 08-16		2
Draf	ted By:	·	b6	HEREIN IS	UNCLASSIFIED IN OTHERWISE	EXCEPT V	(XX)	
Case	e ID #: )	<b>х</b> ) <b>(Т</b> р78-но-с1229	9736-VIO			~ \ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\	M ' \	
Titl	.e: 🕦 (	Ujintelligence ( MATTER 2004-2	OVERSIGHT L	BOARD		EXCEPT V	W 51	12
Inte	sel (OGC elligence	that is the operation of the control	ter must d (IOB).	be reporte OGC will	ed to the	General	т ь6	
	×	(U) Derived Declassi	From:	G-3 CLASSII X25-1 REASON: DECLASS	08-12-2005 FIED BY 65179, : 1.4 (C) SIFY ON: 08-12	/DMH/JW/05-CV-08 2-2030	<b>b7C</b>	
11, IOB	error in	By electronice Counterintellice Conjunction with In this regard	c communi igence Di	cation (EC vision rep	C) dated i	February possible		
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Case ID : 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO

Serial : 693

(S)

- (U) Section 2.4 of Executive Order (E.O.) 12863, dated September 13, 1993, mandates that Inspectors General and General Counsel of the Intelligence Community components (in the FBI, the Assistant Director, INSD, and the General Counsel, OGC, respectively) report to the IOB all information concerning intelligence activities that they have reason to believe may be unlawful or contrary to Executive order or Presidential directive. Exec. Order No. 12863, 58 Fed. Reg. 48441 (Sept. 13, 1993). This language was adopted from E.O. 12334, dated December 4, 1981, when the IOB was known as the President's Intelligence Oversight Board (PIOB).
- (U) By longstanding agreement between the FBI and the IOB (and its predecessor, the PIOB), this language has been interpreted to mandate the reporting of any violation of a provision of the Attorney General's Guidelines for FBI National Security Investigations and Foreign Intelligence Collection, or other guidelines or regulations approved by the Attorney General in accordance with E.O. 12333, dated December 4, 1981, if such provisions were specifically intended to ensure the protection of the individual rights of U.S. persons.
- (U) Under Title 50, United States Code, Section 1822, the FISC is authorized to grant an order approving the physical search of a foreign power or an agent of a foreign power for the purposes of obtaining foreign intelligence information. Under the pertinent FISA definition, the term "physical search" means, any physical intrusion within the United States into premises or property . . . that is intended to result in a seizure, reproduction, inspection, or alteration of information, material, or property, under circumstances in which a person has a reasonable expectation of privacy and a warrant would be required for law enforcement purposes. 50 U.S.C. 1801(f)(2).

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(U) Further, under section 2.4 of E.O. 12333, only the FBI had the authority to conduct an unconsented physical search of Section 2.4 of E.O. 12333 provides in pertinent part that:

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Agencies within the Intelligence Community shall use the least intrusive collection techniques feasible within the United States or directed against United States persons abroad. Agencies are not authorized to use such techniques as . . . unconsented physical searches . . . unless they are in accordance with procedures established by the head of the agency and approved by the Attorney General. Such procedures

ECCET

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shall protect constitutional and other legal rights and limit use of such information to lawful governmental purposes. These procedures shall not authorize:

(b) Unconsented physical searches in the United States by agencies other than the FBI, except for:

(1) Searches by counterintelligence elements of the military services directed against military personnel within the United States or abroad for intelligence purposes . . .; and

(S) b1

Exec. Order No. 12333, 46 Fed. Reg. 59941 (Dec. 4, 1981) (emphasis added).

As provided in section 2.4 of E.O. 12333, while the FBI had the authority to conduct an unconsented physical search of

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Thus, in accordance with the reporting requirements of Section 2.4 of E.O. 12863, this mistake must be reported to the IOB. OGC will prepare an appropriate cover letter and an enclosure for the Deputy General Counsel to report this matter to the IOB.

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LEAD(s):		
Set Lead 1: (Action)		
INSPECTION		
AT WASHINGTON, DC		
(U) For action deemed appropri	iated.	
Set Lead 2: (Action)		
COUNTERINTELLIGENCE		b1 b2
AT WASHINGTON, DC		b7A
If it has not already	heen accomplished ensure	ь7E
that		(s)
		1,0,
CC: Ms. Thomas		<b>-</b>
IOB Library	b6	
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**FOOTNOTES**		
		(S)
Thus, the New York Division will not matter.	be notified of this for	
maccel.	·	b1 b2
		b7A
		. b7E

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#### BY COURIER

General Brent Scowcroft (USAF Retired)
Chairman
Intelligence Oversight Board
Room 5020
New Executive Office Building
725 17th Street, NW
Washington, D.C. 20503

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Dear General Scowcroft:

DATE: 08-12-2005

CLASSIFIED BY 65179/DMH/JW/05-CV-0845

REASON: 1.4 (C)

DECLASSIFY ON: 08-12-2030

This letter forwards for your information a self-explanatory enclosure, entitled Intelligence Oversight Board (IOB) Matter 2004-21."

This enclosure sets forth details of investigative activity which the FBI has determined was conducted contrary to the Attorney General Guidelines for FBI Foreign Intelligence Collection and Foreign Counterintelligence Investigations and/or laws, Executive Orders, or Presidential Directives which govern FBI foreign counterintelligence and international terrorism investigations. This matter has also been referred to our Internal Investigations Section, Inspection Division, for a determination of whether any administrative action is warranted. (U)

Enclosure

1 - 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO

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UNCLASSIFIED WHEN
DETACHED FROM
CLASSIFIED ENCLOSURE

Case ID: 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO

SECRET

Serial: 694

2

Derived from: G-3
Declassify on: X25-1

SECRET

General Brent Scowcroft (USAF Retired)

Should you or any member of your staff require additional information concerning this matter, an oral briefing will be arranged for you at your convenience.

Sincerely,

Julie F. Thomas Deputy General Counsel

- The Honorable Alberto Gonzales
   Attorney General
   U.S. Department of Justice
   Room 5111
- 1 Mr. James Baker
   Counsel for Intelligence Policy, OIPR
   U.S. Department of Justice

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 08-12-2005 BY 65179/DMH/JW/05-CV-0845

DECEDS

OPINION FROM

OPINION FROM

OPINION



## U.S. Department of Justice

Federal Bureau of Investigation

### SECRET

Washington, D. C. 20535-0001

February 11, 2004

BY COURIER

General Brent Scowcroft (USAF Retired)
Chairman
Intelligence Oversight Board
Room 5020
New Executive Office Building
725 17th Street, Northwest
Washington, D.C.

DECLASSIFIED BY 65179/DMH/JW/05-CV-0845 ON 08-12-2005

Dear General Scowcroft:

Enclosed for your information is a self-explanatory memorandum, entitled "Intelligence Oversight Board (IOB) Matter, Pittsburgh Division, IOB Matter 2002-57" (U)

This memorandum sets forth details of investigative activity which the FBI has determined was conducted contrary to the Attorney General Guidelines for FBI Foreign Intelligence Collection and Foreign Counterintelligence Investigations and/or laws, Executive Orders, or Presidential Directives which govern FBI foreign counterintelligence and international terrorism investigations. This matter has also been referred to our Office of Professional Responsibility for a determination of whether any administrative action is warranted. (U)

Enclosure

UNCLASSIFIED WHEN DETACHED FROM CLASSIFIED ENCLOSURE

1	-	Mr.	Szady	<b>Y</b>	
D	-	OPR	(IOB	2002-	57)
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Derived from : G-3
Declassify on: X 25-1

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General Brent Scowcroft (USAF Retired)

Should you or any member of your staff require additional information concerning this matter, an oral briefing will be arranged for you at your convenience. (U)

Sincerely,

Patrick W. Kelley Deputy General Counsel

- 1 Honorable John D. Ashcroft
  Attorney General
  U.S. Department of Justice
  Room 5111
- 1 Mr. H. Marshall Jarrett
  Counsel, Office of Professional Responsibility
  U.S. Department of Justice
  Room 4303
- 1 Mr. James Baker
  Counsel, Office of Intelligence Policy and Review
  U.S. Department of Justice
  Room 6150

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# INTELLIGENCE OVERSIGHT BOARD (IOB) MATTER PITTSBURGH DIVISION IOB MATTER 2002-57 (U)

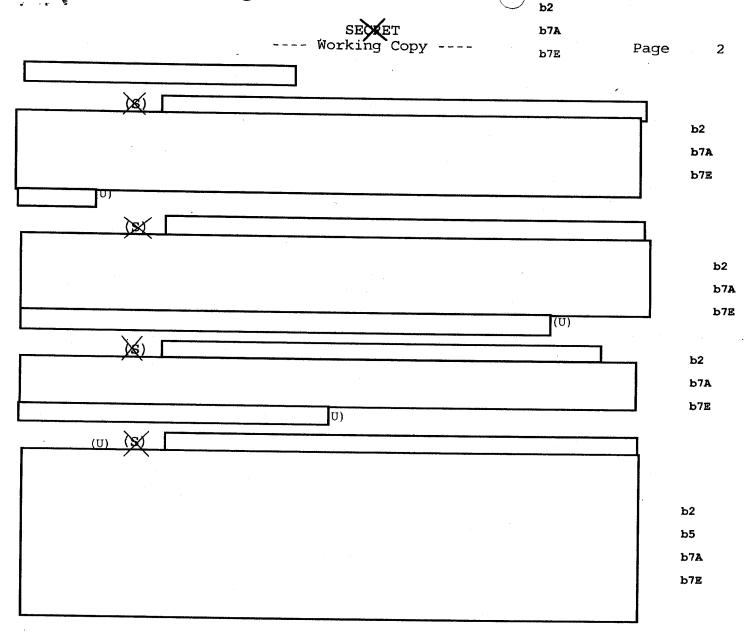
Inquiry has determined that in conducting a preliminary inquiry (PI) of a United States person, the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) failed to comply with the requirements for the continuation of a PI as prescribed in Section III.B.6 of the Attorney General Guidelines for FBI Foreign Intelligence Collection and Foreign Counterintelligence Investigations (FCIG). In this regard, the Pittsburgh Division opened a PI on a sensitive asset on 03/21/02 to determine his/her suitability as an asset for foreign counterintelligence matters. The initial 120-day PI was not extended but contact between the asset and the Special Agent continued. The Agent discovered the error on 09/26/02. In mitigation of the errors, Pittsburgh advised that the only investigative actions taken following the expiration of the initial 120-day authorization were a series of electronic mail (e-mail) communications. One e-mail concerned the scheduling of a security briefing, while the remaining e-mails were social in nature. Because the subject was (and remains) a "United States person" as that term is used in Section 101(i) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978, continuation of the investigation required that Pittsburgh comply with the requirements of Executive Order 12863 and the FCIG. In this matter, while the PI overrun appears to have been inadvertent, it was not de minimis in time. The PI was never properly extended, and investigative activity occurred for approximately two months after the PI had expired. Therefore, this report is being made to the Intelligence Oversight Board. (**T**)...(**X**)

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APPROVED:  Director Deputy Director	Crim Inv. CJIS Finence Gen. Gen. Sel K Info. Res	Induction Laboratory Historial See  Columnial Columnial	ireining Diff. of EEO Affairs Diff. of Public & Cong. Affs.
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Access Device -

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 08-12-2005 BY 65179/DMH/JW/05-CV-0845

Precedence: ROUTINE	Date: 08/26/2004
Counterintelligence Attn: A Washington Field Attn: S	DPR AD SAC/CI CDC
From: General Counsel Counterintelligence Law Unit/Ro Contact:	oom 7975
Approved By: Curran John F	b6 b7C
Drafted By:	
Case ID #: (U) 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO (Pe	ending)  ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE
Title: (U) INTELLIGENCE OVERSIGHT BOAR	D MATTER
Synopsis: (S) The Office of the General that this matter must be reported to the Board (IOB) and to the Office of Professi (OPR). Our analysis follows.	Intelligence Oversight
Derived From: G-3 Declassify On: X1	DATE: 08-12-2005 CLASSIFIED BY 65179DMH/JW/05-CV-0845 REASON: 1.4 \(C) DECLASSIFY ON: 08-12-2030
Details:	
	(S)
	b1 b2 b7A
	b7E
	-(S)
Case ID: 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO	Serial : 570



(U) Even though the violation was technical, it is nonetheless reportable to the IOB under the provisions of Section 2.4 of E.O. 12863. Consequently, OGC will prepare a cover letter and a memorandum to report this matter to the IOB. The correspondence will advise the IOB that the matter will be referred to the FBI's OPR.

LEAD(s):

Set Lead 1: (Action)

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE

AT OPR FO, DC

(U) For action deemed appropriate.

Set Lead 2: (Info)

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## COUNTERINTELLIGENCE

AT WASHINGTON, DC

(U) Please read and clear.

Set Lead 3: (Action)

WASHINGTON FIELD

AT WASHINGTON, DC

(U) For action deemed appropriate.

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#### BY COURIER

General Brent Scowcroft (USAF Retired) Chairman Intelligence Oversight Board Room 5020 New Executive Office Building 725 17th Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20503

Dear General Scowcroft:

This letter forwards for your information a self-explanatory enclosure entitled, "Intelligence Oversight Board (IOB) Matter, IOB 2004-58." (U)

The enclosure sets forth details of investigative activity which the FBI has determined was conducted contrary to the Attorney General Guidelines for FBI Foreign Intelligence Collection and Foreign Counterintelligence Investigations and/or laws, Executive Orders, or Presidential Directives which govern FBI foreign counterintelligence and international terrorism investigations. (U)

Enclosure

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

UNCLASSIFIED WHEN DETACHED PROM CLASSIFIED ENCLOSURE

> DATE: 08-15-2005 CLASSIFIED BY 65179/DMH/JW/05-CV-0845 REASON: 1.4 (C)

DECLASSIFY ON: 08-15-2030

Classified by: 39431, \_EBI/OGC Reason: 1.5(c)Declassify on: X25-1

1	-	Mr.	Curran
1	_		
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1 - IOB Library

1 - 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO

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SECRET SECRET -2-

Case ID : 278-HQ-C1229736-VIO

Serial: 571

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General Brent Scowcroft (USAF Retired)

Should you or any member of your staff require additional information concerning this matter, an oral briefing will be arranged for you at your convenience.

Sincerely,

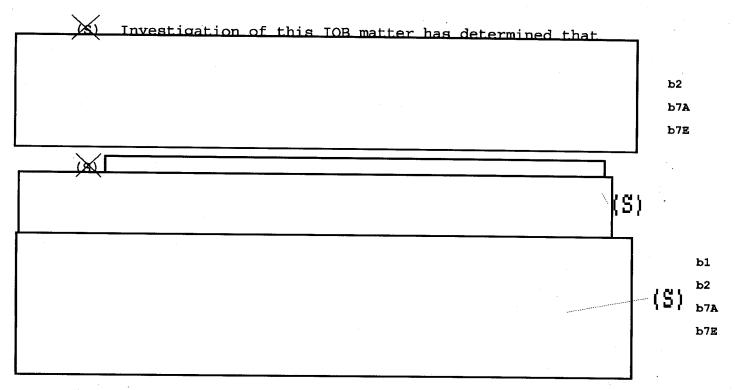
John F. Curran Deputy General Counsel

- 1 The Honorable John D. Ashcroft Attorney General U.S. Department of Justice Room 5111
- 1 Mr. James Baker
   Counsel, Office of Intelligence Policy and Review
   U.S. Department of Justice
   Room 6150

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# INTELLIGENCE OVERSIGHT BOARD (IOB) MATTER IOB 2004-58 (U)



(U) Nevertheless, a technical violation of E.O. 12333 occurred. This matter has been referred to the FBI's Office of Professional Responsibility for any action that is deemed appropriate.

Derived from: G-3 Declassify on: X25-1

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